

# FCSS Calgary Research Briefs

## Master Bibliography

## August 2013

### Contents

Bibliography:	Adult personal capacity and individual and tamily economic self-	
Bibliography:	Positive child and youth development	8
Bibliography:	Positive parenting and family functioning	16
Bibliography:	Positive social ties and vulnerable populations	29
Biblioaraphv:	Strong neighbourhoods	36

#### Individual and family economic self-sufficiency

- Acs, G.; Loprest, P. 2007. Final Report: TANF Caseload Composition and Leavers Synthesis Report. (Washington, DC: Urban Institute.
- Adelman, L.; Middleton, S.; Ashworth, K. 1999. *Employment, Poverty and Social Exclusion: Evidence from the Poverty and Social Exclusion Survey of Britain.* (London, EN: Centre for Research in Social Policy).
- Agarwal, S.; et al. 2008. Do Financial Counseling Mandates Improve Mortgage Choice and Performance? Evidence from a Legislative Experiment. Fisher College of Business Working Paper Series.
- Aguilera, M.B.; Massey, D.S. 2003. "Social capital and the wages of Mexican migrants: New hypotheses and tests." *Social Forces*, 82(2), 671-701.
- Alboim, N.; McIsaac, E. 2007. "Making the connections: Ottawa's role in immigrant employment." IRPP Choices, 13(3).
- Anderson, P.M.; Butcher, K.F. 2006. "Childhood obesity: Trends and potential causes." The Future of Children, 16(1), 19-45.
- Atkinson, A.; et al. 1998. Exclusion, Employment and Opportunity. CASE Paper 4. (London, EN: Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion).
- Bancroft, W. 2004. Sustaining: Making the Transition from Welfare to Work. The Self-Sufficiency Project. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research and Demonstration Corporation).
- Bartfeld, J.S.; Ahn, H.M. 2011. "The School Breakfast Program strengthens household food security among low-income households with elementary school children." *The Journal of Nutrition*, 141(3), 470-475.
- Beaman, L.A. 2012. "Social networks and the dynamics of labour market outcomes: Evidence from refugees settled in the U.S." Review of Economic Studies, 79(1), 128-161.
- Benseman, J.; Sutton, A.; Lander, J. 2005. Working in the Light of Evidence, as Well as Aspiration: A Literature Review of the Best Available Evidence About Effective Adult Literacy, Numeracy, and Language Teaching. (Wellington, NZ: Ministry of Education, Tertiary Education Learning Outcomes).
- Bloom, D. 2010. "Programs and policies to assist high school dropouts in the transition to adulthood." *The Future of Children*, 20(1), 89-108.
- Brennan, J. 2012. Enhancing Democratic Citizenship, Deepening Distributive Justice: The Living Wage Movement. (Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives Ontario). Retrieved June 3, 2013 from http://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/Ontario per cent20Office/2012/10/Enhancing per cent20Democratic per cent20Citizenship.pdf
- Broadbent Institute. 2012. Towards a More Equal Canada: A Report on Canada's Economic and Social Inequality. (Ottawa, ON: Broadbent Institute). Retrieved June 1, 2013 from http://www.broadbentinstitute.ca/sites/default/files/documents/towards a more equal canada.pdf.
- Bronte-Tinkew, J.; Zaslow, M.; Capps, R.; Horowitz, A. 2007. Food Insecurity and Overweight Among Infants and Toddlers: New Insights into a Troubling Linkage. Child Trends Research Brief. Available at <a href="http://www.childtrends.org">http://www.childtrends.org</a>.
- Brooks, G.; et al. 2001. Progress in Adult Literacy: Do Learners Learn? (London, EN: Basic Skills Agency & National Foundation for Educational Research).
- Burstein, M. 2005. *Combatting the Social Exclusion of At-Risk Groups*. (Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, Policy Research Initiative).
- Cabrera, N.; Hutchens, R.; Peters, H.E. (Eds.) 2006. From Welfare to Childcare: What Happens to Young Children When Mothers Exchange Welfare for Work? (Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum).
- Center on Hunger and Poverty. 2002. The Consequences of Hunger and Food Insecurity for Children: Evidence from Recent Scientific Studies. (Waltham, MA: Center on Hunger and Poverty).
- Clark, M.A. 2006. "Adult education and disability studies, an interdisciplinary relationship: Research implications for adult education." Adult Education Quarterly, 56(4), 308-322.
- Conference Board of Canada. nd. *Canadian Income Inequality: Is Canada becoming more unequal?* Retrieved November 13, 2012 from http://www.conferenceboard.ca/hcp/hot-topics/caninequality.aspx.
- Cornish, M. 2012. A Living Wage as a Human Right. (Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives Ontario). Retrieved June 3, 2013 from http://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/Ontario per cent20Office/2012/10/Living per cent20Wage per cent20as per cent20a per cent20Human per cent20Right.pdf
- Corporation for Enterprise Development. 2002. State Asset Development Report Card: Benchmarking Asset Development in Fighting Poverty. (Washington, DC: Corporation for Enterprise Development).

- Council of Canadians with Disabilities. From Coast to Coast: Provincial Rates of Low Income among Canadians With and Without Disabilities. Retrieved November 15, 2012 from http://www.ccdonline.ca/en/socialpolicy/poverty-citizenship/demographic-profile/geography.
- Covington, L.E. 2004. "Moving beyond the limits of learning: Implications of learning disabilities for adult education." *Adult Basic Education*, 14(2), 90-103.
- Coyle, M.; Wehrell, R. 2006. Small is Beautiful, Big is Necessary; Canada's Commercial and Cooperative Answers to the Global Challenge of Microfinance Access. Presentation to the Global Microcredit Summit Halifax, Nova Scotia, November 2006. Available at http://www.microcreditsummit.org/papers/Plenaries/Canadian per cent20Plenary\_Coyle\_ENG.pdf.
- Cranford, C.; Vosko, L.; Zukewich, N. 2003. "Precarious Employment in the Canadian Labour Market: A Statistical Portrait," *Just Labour*, 3, 6-22.
- Crawford, S.; Kalina, L. 1997. "Building food security through health promotion: Community kitchens." *Journal of the Canadian Dietetic Association*, 58(4), 197-201.
- Danziger, S.K.; Seefeldt, K.S. 2002. "Barriers to employment and the "hard to serve": Implications for services, sanctions, and time limits." *Focus*, 22(1), 76–81.
- Derwing, T.M.; et al. 1999. "Some factors that affect the success of ESL high school students." The Canadian Modern Language Review, 55 (4): 532-547.
- Drexler, A.; Fischer, G.; Schoar, A. 2012. *Keeping it Simple: Financial Literacy and Rules of Thumb*. CEPR Discussion Paper No. DP7994. (Center for Economic Policy Research). Retrieved March 15, 2013 from http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1707884##.
- Dutta, A.; et al. 2008. "Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Employment Outcomes for People with Disabilities: A United States Study." Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation, 18 (4), 326-334.
- Engler-Stringer, R.; Berenbaum, S. 2007. "Exploring food security with collective kitchens participants in three Canadian cities." Qualitative Health Research, 17(1), 75-84.
- Finnie, R.; Meng, R. 2007. "Literacy and employability." *Perspectives*, March 2007, 5-1. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 75-001-XIF
- Forget, E. 2011. "The town with no poverty: A history of the North American guaranteed annual income social experiments." Canadian Public Policy, 37(3), 283-305.
- Fortin, M. 2008. "How (un)healthy are poor working-age Canadians?" *Policy Options*, 29(8), 71-74. Retrieved July 15, 2012 from http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/sep08/fortin.pdf.
- Garnett, B.; Ungerleider, C. 2008. *An Introductory Look at the Academic Trajectories of ESL Students*. Working Paper Series No. 08-02. Metropolis British Columbia.
- Gottschalk, P. 2005. Can Work Alter Welfare Recipients' Beliefs? Working paper 05-01. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research Demonstration Corporation).
- Government of Alberta, Alberta Education. 2009. *High School Completion Longitudinal Study*. (Edmonton, AB: Government of Alberta).
- Government of Alberta, Human Services. 2011. *Employment and Wages for Alberta Workers with a Post-secondary Education*. (Edmonton, AB: Government of Alberta).
- Government of Canada. nd. Canada's Economic Action Plan, Targeted Initiative for Older Workers. Retrieved July 1, 2013 from http://actionplan.gc.ca/en/initiative/targeted-initiative-older-workers.
- Green, D.A.; Riddell, W.C. 2001. *Literacy, Numeracy and Labour Market Outcomes in Canada*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 89-552-MPE(8). (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Greenberg, D.H. 2010. Have Welfare-to-Work Programs Improved Over Time in Putting Welfare Recipients to Work? Discussion Paper No. 1388-10. (University of Wisconsin, Institute for Research on Poverty). Retrieved October 11, 2012 from http://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/dps/pdfs/dp138810.pdf.
- Gunderson, L.; D'Silva, R.A.; Odo, D.M. 2012. "Immigrant students navigating Canadian schools: A longitudinal view." *TESL Canada Journal*, 2012, 142-156.
- Gyarmati, D., et al. 2008. Engaging Communities in Support of Local Development: Measuring the Effects of the Community Employment Innovation Project on Communities. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research and Demonstration Corporation).
- Gyarmati, D.; et al. 2006. Testing a Community-Based Jobs Strategy for the Unemployed: Early Impacts of the Community Employment Innovation Project. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research Demonstration Corporation).
- Gyarmati, D.; et al. 2007. Improving Skills, Networks, and Livelihoods Through Community-based Work: Three-year Impacts of the Community Employment Innovation Project. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research and Demonstration Corporation).
- Hamilton, G.; Scrivener, S. (MDRC). 2012. Increasing Employment Stability and Earnings for Low-wage workers: Lessons from the Employment Retention and Advancement (ERA) Project. OPRE Report 2012-19. (Washington, DC: Office of

- Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services).
- Hankivsky, O. 2008. Cost Estimates of Dropping Out of High School in Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Council on Learning).
- Hartarska, V.; Gonzalez-Vega, C. 2006. "Evidence on the effect of credit counseling on mortgage loan default by low-income households." *Journal of Housing Economics*, 15(1), 63-79.
- Hastert, T.A.; Babey, S.H.; Diamant, A.L.; Brown, E.R. 2008. Low-Income Adolescents Face More Barriers to Healthy Weight.

  UCLA Health Policy Research Brief, UCLA Center for Health Policy Research.
- Heckman, J.J.; Humphries, J.E.; Mader, N.S. 2010. *The GED*. NBER Working Paper 16064. (Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research). Retrieved September 2, 2012 from http://www.nber.org/papers/w16064.
- Heflin, C.M.; Siefert, K.; Williams, D.R. 2005. "Food insufficiency and women's mental health: Findings from a 3-year panel of welfare recipients." Social Science & Medicine, 61(9), 1971-1982.
- Hildebrandt, E.; Stevens, P. 2009. "Impoverished women with children and no welfare benefits: The urgency of researching failures of the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program." *American Journal of Public Health*, 99(5), 793-801.
- Hock, M.F.; Mellard, D.F. 2011. "Efficacy of learning strategies instruction in adult basic education." *Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness*, 4(2), 134-15.
- Hoddinott, J.; Lethbridge, L.; Phipps, S. 2002. *Is History Destiny? Resources, Transitions and Child Education Attainments in Canada*. Working Paper No. SP-551-12-02E. (Ottawa, ON: Human Resources Development Canada, Applied Research Branch. Strategic Policy).
- Hollingsworth, M.; Gunn, T. 2011. Learning in the 21st Century: High School Completion for FNMI Students. In T. Bastiaens & M. Ebner (Eds.), Proceedings of World Conference on Educational Multimedia, Hypermedia and Telecommunications 2011 (pp. 1683-1688). (Chesapeake, VA: AACE). Retrieved June 23, 2012 from http://www.editlib.org/p/38088.
- Holzer, H.J. 2008 Workforce Development as an Antipoverty Strategy: What do We Know? What Should We Do? IZA Discussion Paper No. 3776. Retrieved September 113, 2012 from SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=1293548.
- Holzer, H.J. 2008. Living Wage Laws: How Much Do (Can) They Matter? Discussion Paper. (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution). Retrieved June 3, 2013 from http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/reports/2008/12/10 per cent20living per cent20wage per cent20holzer/living\_wage\_report.pdf.
- Holzer, H.J.; et al. 2007. The Economic Costs of Poverty in the United States: Subsequent Effects of Children Growing Up Poor. (Washington, DC: Center for American Progress).
- Hsueh, J.; Farrell, M. 2012. *Enhanced Early Head Start with Employment Services*. (Washington, DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services).
- Human Resources and Skills Development Canada. *Indicators of Well-being in Canada. Financial Security Low Income Incidence*. Retrieved December 1, 2012 from http://www4.hrsdc.gc.ca/.3ndic.1t.4r@-eng.jsp?iid=23.
- Hyslop, K. 2012. "Is the 'living wage' enough?" *The Tyee*, May 14, 2012. Retrieved June 3, 2013 from http://thetyee.ca/News/2012/05/14/Living-Wage-Enough.
- lacovou, M.; et al. 2012. "Social health and nutrition impacts of community kitchens: A systematic review." Public Health Nutrition, 1(1), 1-9.
- Jackson, A. 2012. "Why paying a living wage makes good business sense." The Globe and Mail, November 10, 2012.
- Jackson, E.T.; Tarsilla, M. 2010. Micro-lending to Immigrants: Corporate Social Responsibility or Core Growth Strategy?

  Evaluating the Micro-Loan Program of a Canadian Credit Union. Paper presented to the Annual Conference of the Association for Non-Profit and Social Economy Research, Concordia University, Montreal, June 2, 2010. Retrieved September 15, 2012 from http://www.euricse.eu/sites/default/files/db\_uploads/documents/1281100743\_n618.pdf.
- Jensen, H.H.; Garasky, S.; Fletcher, C.N. 2006. "Transiting to work: The role of private transportation for low-income households." *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 40(1), 64-89.
- Joona, P.A.; Nekby, L. 2012. "Intensive coaching of new immigrants: An evaluation based on random program assignment." Scandinavian Journal of Economics, 114(2), 575-600.
- Kanas, A.; van Tubergen, F.; Van der Lippe, T. 2011. "The role of social contacts in the employment status of immigrants: A panel study of immigrants in Germany." *International Journal of Sociology*, 26(1), 95-122.
- Kanas, A.M. 2011. The Economic Performance of Immigrants: The Role of Human and Social Capital. Dissertation, Utrecht University, The Netherlands.
- Kingwell, P.; Dowie, M.; Holler, B.; Jimenez, L. 2004. *Helping People Help Themselves: An Early Look at* learn\$ave. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research Demonstration Corporation).
- Kingwell, P.; et al. 2005. Design and Implementation of a Program to Help the Poor Save: The learn\$ave Project. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research Demonstration Corporation).

- Kirkpatrick S.I.; Tarasuk, V. 2007. "Adequacy of food spending is related to housing expenditures among lower-income Canadian households." Public Health and Nutrition, 10(12), 1464-1473.
- Kirkpatrick S.I.; Tarasuk, V. 2011. "Housing circumstances are associated with household food access among low-income suburban families." *Journal of Urban Health*, 88(2), 284-296.
- Klein, J.A.; Alisultanov, I.; Blair, A.K. 2003. *Microenterprise as a Welfare to Work Strategy: Two-year Findings*. (Washington, DC: Microenterprise Fund for Innovation, Effectiveness, Learning and Dissemination (FIELD), Aspen Institute).
- LaRochelle-Côté, S. 2012. Financial Well-being in Retirement. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11-626-X No. 014. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Law Commission of Ontario. 2008. Fees for Cashing Government Cheques: Final Report. (Toronto, ON: Law Commission of Ontario).
- Leckie, N.; Dowie, M.; Gyorfi-Dyke, C. 2009. Learning to Save, Saving to Learn: Early Impacts of the learn\$\( \)ave Individual Development Accounts Project. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research Demonstration Corporation).
- Leckie, N.; et al. 2010. Learning to Save, Saving to Learn: learn\$ave Individual Development Accounts Project. Final Report. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research and Demonstration Corporation).
- Lefebvre, P.; Merrigan, P.; Michaud, P. 2011."The recent evolution of retirement patterns in Canada." Discussion paper series/Forschungsinstitut zur Zukunft der Arbeit, No. 5979. Retrieved June 4, 2013 from http://hdl.handle.net/10419/55114.
- Li, P. 2004. "Social capital and economic outcomes for immigrants and ethnic minorities." *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 5(2), 171-190.
- Livermore, M.; et al. 2011. "Failing to make ends meet: Dubious financial success among employed former welfare to work program participants." Journal of Family and Economic Issues, 32(1), 73-83.
- Luong, M. 2011. "The wealth and finances of employed low-income families." *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, Autumn 2011, 4-13. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 75-001-X.
- Marcotte, J. 2012. "Breaking down the forgotten half: Exploratory profiles of youths in Quebec's adult education centres." Educational Researcher, 41, 191-200.
- Marr, G. "Have we given up on retirement saving?" Financial Post, January 16, 2013.
- Marshall, K. 2003. "Benefits of the job." *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, 4(5), 5-12; Marshall, K. 2003. "Benefits of the job." *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, 4(5), 5-12.
- Martorell, A.; et al. 2008. "Identification of personal factors that determine work outcome for adults with intellectual disability." Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 52, 1091-1101.
- McInnes, M.M.; et al. 2010. "Does Supported Employment Work?" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 29 (3), 506-525.
- McKernan, S-M.; Ratcliffe, C. 2008. *Enabling Families to Weather Emergencies and Develop: The Role of Assets*. (Washington, DC: Urban Institute).
- McMullen, K.; Gilmore, J. 2012. "A note on high school graduation and school attendance by age and province 2009/10." *Education Matters: Insights on Education, Learning and Training in Canada*, 7(4). Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 81-004-XIE.
- Meadows, P.; Metcalf, H. 2008. "Does literacy and numeracy training for adults increase employment and employability? Evidence from the Skills For Life Programmer in England." *Industrial Relations*, 39(5), 354-369.
- Michalopoulos, C.; et al. 2002. Making Work Pay: Final Report on the Self-Sufficiency Project for Long-Term Welfare Recipients. (Ottawa, ON: Social Research and Demonstration Corporation).
- Michalopoulos, C.; et al. 2003. Welfare reform in Philadelphia: Implementation, Effects, Experiences of Poor Families and Neighborhoods. (New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration and Research Corporation).
- Miller, B.; Esposito, L.; McCardle, P. "A public health approach to improving the lives of adult learners: Introduction to the special issue on adult literacy interventions." *Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness*, 4(2), 87-100.
- Milligan, K. 2008. "The evolution of elderly poverty in Canada." Canadian Public Policy, 34(4), S79-S94.
- Mintz, J.M.; Wilson, T.A. 2013. *Reform Proposals of Replenishing Retirement Savings*. University of Calgary School of Public Policy Research Papers, 6(9). Retrieved June 4, 2013 from http://www.policyschool.ucalgary.ca/sites/default/files/research/mintz-wilson-retsavings-final.pdf.
- Morisette, R.; Johnson, A. 2005. Are Good Jobs Disappearing in Canada? (Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada).
- National Seniors Council. 2011. Report on the Labour Force Participation of Seniors and Near Seniors, and Intergenerational Relations. (Ottawa, ON: Publication Services, Human Resources and Skills Development Canada).
- Nee, V.; Sanders, J.M.. 2001. "Understanding the diversity of immigrant incorporation: A forms-of-capital model." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 24(3), 386-411.

- Neumark, D.; Thompson, M.; Koyle, L. 2012. The Effects of Living Wage on Low-wage Workers and Low-income Families: What Do We Know Now? IZA Discussion Paper No. 7114. (Bonn, SW: Institute for the Study of Labor). Retrieved June 3, 2013 from http://vibrantcanada.ca/files/effects\_of\_living\_wage\_laws\_on\_low-income\_workers.pdf.
- Newman, S. 2008. "Does housing matter for poor families? A critical summary of research and issues still to be resolved." Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 27(4), 895-925.
- Newman, S.; Harkness, J. 2001. "The long-term effects of public housing on self-sufficiency." *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 21(1), 21-43.
- Newman, S.; Holupka, C.S.; Harkness, J. 2008. "The long-term effects of housing assistance on work and welfare." *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 28(1), 81-101.
- Ong, P.M. 2002. "Car ownership and welfare-to-work." Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 21(2), 239-252.
- Osberg, L. 2001. *Poverty among Senior Citizens: A Canadian Success Story*. (Centre for the Study of Living Standards). Retrieved Mar 21, 2008 from http://www.csls.ca/events/slt01/osberg.pdf.
- Park, J. 2011. "Retirement, health and employment among those 55 plus." *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, Spring 2011. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 75-001-X.
- Pavetti, L.; Kauff, J. 2006. When Five Years Is Not Enough: Identifying and Addressing the Needs of Families Nearing the TANF Time Limit in Ramsey County, Minnesota. (Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc.).
- Polson, C.J.; White, W.J. 2000. "Providing services to adults with disabilities: Barriers to accommodation." Adult Basic Education, 10(2), 90-100.
- Power, E.M. 2005. "Determinants of healthy eating among low-income Canadians." *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 96 (Understanding the Forces That Influence Our Eating Habits), S37.
- Public Health Agency of Canada. 2004. Education as a determinant of health. Available at www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/ph-sp/phdd/overview\_implications/10\_education.html.
- Public/Private Ventures. 2002. Serving High Risk Youth Lessons From Research and Programming. (Philadelphia, PA: PPV). Retrieved July 21, 2012 from http://www.hewlett.org/uploads/files/ServingHighRiskYouth.pdf.
- Pyper, W. 2007. "Payday loans." Perspectives on Labour and Income, 8(4), 5-13. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 75-001-XIE.
- Riddell, C.; Riddell, W.C. 2012. "The pitfalls of work requirements in welfare-to-work policies: Experimental evidence on human capital accumulation in the self-sufficiency project." Discussion Paper series/Forschungsinstitut zur Zukunft der Arbeit, No. 6378. Retrieved January 2, 2013 from http://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/58935/1/715539035.pdf.
- Robson, J. 2012. The Case for Financial Literacy: Assessing the Effects of Financial Literacy Interventions for Low Income and Vulnerable Groups in Canada. (Toronto, ON: Canadian Centre for Financial Literacy, Social and Enterprise Development Innovations (SEDI).
- Roustit, C.; et al. 2010. "Food insecurity: Could school food supplementation help break cycles of intergenerational transmission of social inequalities?" *Pediatrics*, 126, 1174-1181.
- Sabatini, J.P.; et al. 2011. "Relative effectiveness of reading intervention programs for adults with low literacy." Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness, 4(2), 118-133.
- Saunders, R. 2003. Defining Vulnerability in the Labour Market. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks).
- Saunders, R. 2005. Lifting the Boats: Policies to Make Work Pay. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks).
- Schellenberg, G. 2004. 2003 General Social Survey on Social Engagement, Cycle 17: An Overview of Findings Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 89-598-XIE; Turcotte, M. 2005. "Social engagement and civic participation: Are rural and small town populations really at an advantage." Rural and Small Town Canada Analysis Bulletin Vol. 6, No. 4 Ottawa: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 21-006-XIE; Milan, A. 2005. "Willing to Participate: Political Engagement of Young Adults." Canadian Social Trends, Winter 2005. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11-008.
- Scott, E.; et al. 2002. "Welfare recipients struggle to balance work and family." Poverty Research News, 6(4), 12-15.
- Sen, A. 2000. Social Exclusion: Concept, Application and Scrutiny, Social Development. Paper No. 1. Office of Environment and Social Development, Asia Development Bank. Retrieved June 17, 2007 from <a href="http://housingforall.org/Social\_exclusion.pdf">http://housingforall.org/Social\_exclusion.pdf</a>.
- Servon, L.J.; Kaestner, R. 2008. "Consumer financial literacy and the impact of online banking on the financial behavior of lower-income bank customers." *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 42(2), 271-305.
- Shier, M.L.; Jones, M.E. Graham, J.R. 2012. "Employment difficulties experienced by employed homeless people: Labor market factors that contribute to and maintain homelessness." *Journal of Poverty*, 16(1), 27-27.
- Shonkoff, J.P.; Phillips, D.A. (Eds.). 2000. From Neurons to Neighborhoods: The Science of Early Childhood Development. (Washington, DC: National Academy Press).
- Shroder, M. 2002. "Does housing assistance perversely affect self-sufficiency? A review essay." *Journal of Housing Economics*, 11(4), 381-417.

- Social and Economic Development Innovations (SEDI). 2004. Financial Capability and Poverty. Discussion Paper. (Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, Policy Research Initiative), p. 8. Available at www.policyresearch.gc.ca/doclib/Poverty\_SEDI\_final\_E.pdf#search= per cent22financial per cent20capability per cent20and per cent20poverty per cent20PRI per cent22.
- Standing Committee on Human Resources, Skills and Social Development and the Status of Persons with Disabilities. 2010.

  Federal Poverty Reduction Plan: Working in Partnership Towards Reducing Poverty in Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Standing Committee on Human Resources, Skills and Social Development and the Status of Persons with Disabilities).
- Standing Senate Committee on Social Affairs, Science and Technology. 2009. *In from the Margins: A Call to Action on Poverty, Housing and Homelessness*. (Ottawa, ON: Senate of Canada).
- Statistics Canada. 2003. *Building Our Competencies: Canadian Results of the International Adult Literacy and Skills Survey*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 89-617-XIE. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Statistics Canada. 2010. "Interrupting high school and returning to education." *Education Indicators in Canada: Fact Sheets*. Retrieved July 30, 2012 from http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/81-599-x/81-599-x2010005-eng.htm.
- Statistics Canada. 2010. 2006 Aboriginal Population Profiles for Selected Cities and Communities. 2006 Aboriginal Population Profile for Calgary. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 89-638-X. Retrieved July 12, 2012 from http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/89-638-x/2010003/article/11076-eng.htm.
- Statistics Canada. Census of Population. Average earnings of the population 15 years and over by highest level of schooling, by census metropolitan area (2006 Census). Retrieved July 15, 2012 from http://www.statcan.gc.ca/tables-tableaux/sum-som/l01/cst01/labor51f-eng.htm.
- Statistics Canada. *Table 202-0802-Persons in low income families, annual,* CANSIM (database). Retrieved July 10, 2013 from http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/cansim/a26.
- Statistics Canada. Table 282-0002 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by sex and detailed age group, annual (persons unless otherwise noted), CANSIM (database).
- Styles, T. 2011. Factors Influencing the Successful Completion of the General Educational Development (GED) Preparation Program as Perceived by Students. Doctoral Dissertation, Capella University.
- Swan, S.; Newton, D. 2005. "Supported work-based training as a route into employment for adults with learning disabilities." Tizard Learning Disability Review, 10(4), 33-40.
- Tarasuk, V.; Reynolds, R. 1999. "A qualitative study of community kitchens as a response to income-related food insecurity." Canadian Journal of Dietetic Practice and Research, 60(1), 11-16.
- Thetford, T. 2009. "Microentrepreneurs and their Businesses: 2008 MicroTest Outcomes." *The MicroTest Outcomes Fact Sheet Series*. (Aspen Institute Microenterprise Fund for Innovation, Effectiveness, Learning and Dissemination). Available at http://fieldus.org/MicroTest/pubs.html.
- Thoman, D.; 2011. "Personal networks and the economic adjustment of immigrants." Canadian Social Trends. 92. 52-61.
- Tjorman, S. 2008. *Poverty Policy*. (Ottawa, ON: Caledon Institute of Social Policy); Burstein, M. 2005. *Combatting the Social Exclusion of At-Risk Groups*. (Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, Policy Research Initiative).
- Trembath, D.; et al. 2009. "The experiences of adults with complex communication needs who volunteer." Disability and Rehabilitation, 32, 875-884.
- Trembath, D.; et al. 2010. "Employment and volunteering for adults with intellectual disability." Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities, 7(4), 235-238, p. 235.
- Tufano, P.; Flacke, T.; Maynard, N.W. 2010. Better Financial Decision Making Among Low-Income and Minority Groups. Working Papers. (RAND Corporation).
- Tyler, J.; Lofstrom, M. 2010. "Is the GED an effective route to postsecondary education for school dropouts?" *Economics of Education Review*, 29(5), 813-825.
- U.S. Department of Education, Institute for Education Sciences (IES), National Center for Education Statistics. 2011. "Characteristics of GED recipients in high school: 2002-06." Issue Brief. Retrieved September 2, 2012 from http://www.eric.ed.gov/PDFS/ED526222.pdf.
- Uppal, S. 2010. "Labour market activity among seniors." Perspectives on Labour and Income, 11(7), 5-18. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 75-001-X. http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/75-001-x/2010107/pdf/11296-eng.pdf.
- Uppal, S. 2011. "Seniors' self-employment." *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, 23, 3-14. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 75-001-X. Retrieved May 2012 from http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/75-001-x/2011001/pdf/11400-eng.pdf.
- Vallée, G. 2005. Towards Enhancing the Employment Conditions of Vulnerable Workers: A Public Policy Perspective. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks).
- Vibrant Communities Calgary. *Living Wage*. Retrieved June 3, 2013 from http://www.vibrantcalgary.com/vibrant-initiatives/living-wage/living-wage-advocacy.

- Vosko, L.F.; Zukewich, N.; Cranford, C. 2003. "Precarious jobs: A new typology of employment." *Perspectives, October* 2003, 16-26. (Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada).
- Wachen, J.; Jenkins, D.; Van Noy, M. 2011. "Integrating basic skills and career-technical instruction: Findings from a field study of Washington State's I-BEST model." *Community College Review*, 39(2), 136-159.
- Warman, C.R. 2005. Ethnic Neighbourhoods and Male Immigrant Earnings Growth: 1981 through 1996. *Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper Series*, No.241, Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 11F0019MIE. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Watt, D.; Roessingh, H. 2001. "The dynamics of ESL dropout: Plus ca change...." Canadian Modern Language Review, 58(2): 203-222.
- Werner, E.E.; Smith, R.S. 1992. Overcoming the Odds: High Risk Children from Birth to Adulthood. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press).
- Whitaker, R.C.; Phillips, S.M.; Orzol, S.M. 2006. "Food insecurity and the risks of depression and anxiety in mothers and behavior problems in their preschool-aged children. *Pediatrics*, 118(3), 859-868.
- Wilkinson, R.; Pickett, K. 2009. The Spirit Level: Why Equality is Better for Everyone. (Toronto, ON: Penguin).
- Wood, R.G.; Moore, Q.; Rangarajan, A. 2008. "Two steps forward, one step back: the uneven economic progress of TANF recipients." *Social Services Review*, 82(1), 3–28.
- World Health Organization, *Glossary of globalization, trade and health terms*. Available at http://www.who.int/trade/glossary/story028/en.
- Xue, L. 2008. Social Capital and Employment Entry of Recent Immigrants to Canada: Evidence from the Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Citizenship and Immigration Canada).
- Young, M.; Mulvale, J.P. 2009. Possibilities and Prospects: The Debate over a Guaranteed Income. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives). Retrieved June 1, 2013 from http://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/reports/docs/CCPA\_Guaranteed\_Income\_Nov\_2009.pdf.

#### Positive child and youth development

- Abells, D.; Burbidge, J.; Minnes, P. 2008. "Involvement of adolescents with intellectual disabilities in social and recreational activities." *Journal on Developmental Disabilities*, 14(2), 88-94.
- Alberta Learning. (nd). *The Parent-Child Literacy Strategy (PCLS) Backgrounder*. Available at http://learning.gov.ab.ca/other/literacy/PCLSBackgrounder.pdf.
- Alwell, M.; Cobb, B. 2009. "Social and communicative interventions and transition outcomes for youth with disabilities: A systematic review." *Career Development for Exceptional Individuals*, 32(2), 94-107.
- American Psychological Association, Science into Practice Division. *Effective Child Therapy: Evidence-based mental health treatment for children and adolescents*. Retrieved October 10, 2012 from http://www.effectivechildtherapy.com/content/anxiety-problems-disorders.
- Anderson, J.; et al. 2010. "Taking stock of family literacy: some contemporary perspectives." Journal of Early Childhood Literacy, 10(1), 33-53.
- Anderson-Butcher, D.; Newsome, W.S.; Ferrari, T.M. 2003. "Participation in Boys and Girls Clubs and relationships to youth outcomes." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 31(1), 39-55.
- Applied Survey Research & Santa Clara County Partnership for School Readiness. 2008. Does readiness matter? How kindergarten readiness translates into academic success: A data report. Retrieved December 16, 2012 from www.appliedsurveyresearch.org/projects\_database/school-readiness-assessments/school-readiness-and-student-achievement-a-longitudinal-anal.html.
- Apsler, R. 2009. "Afterschool programs for adolescents: A review of evaluation research." Adolescence 44(173), 1-19.
- Aseltine, R.H.; Dupre, M.; Lamlein, P. 2000. "Mentoring as a drug prevention strategy: An evaluation of Across Ages." Adolescent and Family Health, 1, 11-20.
- Bailey, R. 2006. "Physical education and sport in schools: A review of benefits and outcomes." *Journal of School Health*, 76(8), 397-401.
- Bailey, R. 2006. "Physical education and sport in schools: A review of benefits and outcomes." *Journal of School Health*, 76(8), 397-401.
- Balattit, J.; Black, S.; Falk, I. Reframing Adult Literacy and Numeracy Course Outcomes: A Social Capital Perspective. (Adelaide, Sa, AU: National Centre for Vocational Education Research).
- Barker, J.; et al. 2012. Literature Review: Effective Interventions for Working with Young People Who Are Homeless or at Risk of Homelessness. Australian Government Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA). Retrieved July 20, 2012 from http://www.fahcsia.gov.au/literature-review-effective-interventions-forworking-with-young-people-who-are-homeless-or-at-risk-of-homelessness.
- Beresford, B. 2004. "On the road to nowhere? Young disabled people and transition." *Child Care Health and Development*, 30(6), 581-587.
- Bertrand, J. 2012. "Preschool programs: Effective curriculum. Comments on Melhuish and Barnes, Kagan and Kauerz, Schweinhart, and Leseman." *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development*. Retrieved December 20, 2012 from www.child-encyclopedia.com/pages/PDF/BertrandANGxp2.pdf.
- Blair, C.; Diamond, A. 2008. "Biological processes in prevention and intervention: The promotion of self-regulation as a means of preventing school failure." *Development and Psychopathology*, 20(3), 899-911.
- Borman, G.; et al. 2006. The Longitudinal Achievement Effects of Multi-year Summer School: Evidence from the Teach Baltimore Randomized Field Trial. (Baltimore, MD: Center for Summer Learning).
- Brown, M.; et al. 2011. "A review of the literature relating to psychological interventions and people with intellectual disabilities: Issues for research, policy, education and clinical practice." Journal of Intellectual Disabilities, 15(1), 31-45.
- Burgstahler, S.; Crawford, L. 2007. "Managing an e-mentoring community to support students with disabilities: A case study." Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education Journal, 15(2), 97-114.
- Burns, M.K.; Senesac, B.V.; Symington, T. 2004. "The effectiveness of the HOSTS Program in improving the reading achievement of children at-risk for reading failure." *Reading Research & Instruction*, 43: 87-104.
- Calfas, K. 1999. "The relationship between physical activity and the psychological well-being of youth." In J.M. Rippe (Ed). Lifestyle Medicine. (Malden, MA: Blackwell Science), 967-979.
- Calgary and Area Child and Family Services Authority Annual Report 2010-2011. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from www.calgaryandareacfsa.gov.ab.ca/home/621.cfm.
- Calgary Board of Education. Retrieved July 30, 2012 from www.cbe.ab.ca/results/pdf 2012/HighSchoolCompletionRate.pdf.

- Camilla, G.; et al. 2010. "Meta-analysis of the effects of early education interventions on cognitive and social development." Teachers College Record, 112(3), 579-620.
- Campbell-Whatley, G.D. 2001. "Mentoring students with mild disabilities: The 'nuts and bolts' of program development." Intervention in School and Clinic 36.4 (2001): 211-216.
- Carter, E.W.; et al. 2005. "Factors influencing social interaction among high school students with intellectual disabilities and their general education peers." American Journal on Mental Retardation, 110(5), 366-377.
- Chaplin, D.; Capizzano, J. 2006. *Impacts of a summer learning program: A random assignment study of Building Educated Leaders for Life (BELL)*. (Washington, DC: The Urban Institute).
- Chappell, S.; et al. 2011. "A meta-analysis of Supplemental Educational Services (SES) provider effects on student achievement."

  Journal of Education for Students Placed at Risk (JESPAR), 16(1), 1-23.
- Child and Youth Advocate. nd. Annual Report 2011-12. (Edmonton, AB: Government of Alberta).
- Cole, A.; Blythe, B. 2010. "Mentoring as an alternative to therapy for immigrant and refugee youth." Social Work Review / Revista de Asistenta Sociala, 3, 149-156.
- Community Living Research Project. 2006. Young adults with developmental disabilities: Transition for high school to adult life.

  Literature and initial program review. (Vancouver, BC: School of Social Work and Family Studies, University of British Columbia).
- Cook, C.R.; et al. 2008. "Social skills training for secondary students with emotional and/or behavioral disorders: A review and analysis of the meta-analytic literature." Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 16(3), 131-144.
- Coulombe, S.; Tremblay, J-F.; Marchand, S. 2004, *International Adult Literacy Survey: Literacy Scores, Human Capital and Growth Across Fourteen OECD Countries*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 89-552-MIE (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Crnic, K.; et al. 2004. "Understanding the emergence of behavior problems in young children with developmental delays." Infants and Young Children, 17(3), 223-235.
- Cunha, F.; Heckman, J. 2008. "Formulating, identifying and estimating the technology of cognitive and non-cognitive skill formation." *Journal of Human Resources*, 43(4), 738-782.
- Dietel, R. 2009. "After-school programs: Finding the right dose." Phi Delta Kappan, 91(3), 62-64.
- Domitrovich, C.E.; Cortes, R.C.; Greenberg, M.T. 2007. "Improving young children's social and emotional competence: A randomized trial of the Preschool "PATHS" curriculum." *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 28, 67-91.
- DuBois, D.L; et al. 2011. "How effective are mentoring programs for youth? A systematic assessment of the evidence." Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 12, 57-91.
- Durlak, J.A.; et al. 2011. "The impact of enhancing students' social and emotional learning: A meta-analysis of school-based universal interventions." *Child Development*, 82(1), 405-432.
- Durlak, J.A.; Weissberg, R.P. 2007. *The Impact of Afterschool Programs That Promote Personal and Social Skills*. (Chicago, IL: Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning (CASEL).
- Durlak, J.A.; Weissberg, R.P.; Pachan, M. 2010. "A meta-analysis of after-school programs that seek to promote personal and social skills in children and adolescents." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 45(3-4), 294-309.
- Dworsky, A. 2010. "Supporting homeless youth during the transition to adulthood: Housing-based independent living programs." *The Prevention Researcher*, 17(2), 17-20.
- Ehri, L.C.; et al. 2007. "Reading Rescue: An effective tutoring intervention model for language-minority students who are struggling readers in first grade." American Educational Research Journal, 44(2), 414-448.
- Elsnin, L.K.; Elksnin, N. 2004. "The social-emotional side of learning disabilities." Learning Disability Quarterly, 27, 3-63.
- Fashola, O.S. 1998. Review of extended-day and after-school programs and their effectiveness. CRESPAR Report No. 24. (Baltimore, MD: Center for Research on Education of Students Placed At Risk).
- Fedewa, A.L.; Ahn, S. 2011. "The effects of physical activity and physical fitness on children's achievement and cognitive outcomes: A meta-analysis." *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport*, 82(3), 521-535.
- Feldman, A.F.; Matjasko, J.L. 2005. "The role of school-based extracurricular activities in adolescent development: A comprehensive review and future directions." *Review of Educational Research*, 75(2), 159-210.
- Fiasse, C.; Grosbois, N.N. 2012. "Perceived social acceptance, theory of mind and social adjustment in children with intellectual disabilities." *Research in Development Disabilities*, 33 (6), 1871-1880.
- Fiester, L. 2010. Early warning! Why reading by the end of third grade matters. (Baltimore, MD: The Annie E. Casey Foundation). Retrieved December 16, 2012 from http://www.aecf.org/~/media/Pubs/Initiatives/KIDS%20COUNT/123/2010KCSpecReport/Special%20Report%20Executive%20Summary.pdf.

- Finnie, R.; Meng, R. 2006. The Importance of Functional Literacy: Reading and Math Skills and Labour Market Outcomes of High School Dropouts. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11F0019MIE No. 275. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Fraas, M.; Bellerose, A. 2010. "Mentoring programme for adolescent survivors of acquired brain injury." Brian Injury, 24(1), 50-61.
- Frankel, S.; Daley, G. 2007. An Evaluation of After School Programs Provided by Beyond the Bell's Partner Agencies: Executive Summary and Synopsis of Methodology and Findings. (New York, NY: Partnership for After School Education).

  Retrieved December 11, 2009 from http://www.pasesetter.org/reframe/documents/RRobertsSynopsisMethodologyFindings.pdf.
- Fraser-Thomas, J.L.; Cote, J.; Deakin, J. 2007. "Youth sports programs: An avenue to foster positive youth development." *Physical Education and Sport Pedagogy*, 10(1), 19-40.
- Freeman, J.G.; et al. 2011. The Health of Canada's Young People: A Mental Health Focus. (Ottawa, ON: Public Health Agency of Canada).
- Gallagher, P.A.; et al. 2000. "Inclusion of students with moderate or severe disabilities in educational and community settings: Perspectives from parents and siblings." Education and Training in Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, 35(2), 135–147.
- George, R.; Cusick, G.R.; Wasserman, M.; Gladden, R.M. 2007. *After-school Programs and Academic Impact: A study of Chicago's After School Matters*. (Chicago, IL: Chapin Hall Center for Children).
- Gilles, D.; Quigley, A. 2004. Taking off the Blindfold: Seeing how literacy Effects Health: A Report of the Health Literacy in Rural Nova Scotia Research Project. Available at http://www.nald.ca/healthliteracystfx/pubs/takngoff/takngoff.pdf
- Gordon, E.; et al. 2004. "Tutoring solutions for No Child Left Behind: Research, practice, and policy implications." NASSP Bulletin, 88(638), 59.
- Gordon, E.E. 2009. "Five ways to improve tutoring programs: Evidence on tutoring points to practices that are found in the most successful tutoring programs." *Phi Delta Kappan*, 90, 440-445.
- Gottfredson, D.C. 2010. "Deviancy training: Understanding how preventive interventions harm." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 6, 229-243.
- Gottfredson, D.C.; Gottfredson, G.D.; Weisman, S.A. 2001. "The timing of delinquent behavior and its implications for afterschool programs." *Criminology & Public Policy*, 1(1), 61-86.
- Gould, D.; Carson, S. 2008. "Life skills development through sport: Current status and future directions." *International Review of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 1(1), 58-78.
- Government of Alberta. 2012. Early Childhood Development (ECD) Community Information #1, Spring 2012. Retrieved December 17, 2012 from www.ecmap.ca/ECMapCommunityResults/CIP\_CityofCalgary\_Round1\_web\_20120424.pdf.
- Gumpel, T.P. 2008. "Behavioral disorders in the school: Participant roles and sub-roles in three types of school violence." Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 16(3), 145-162.
- Guralnick, M.J.; et al. 2006. "Promoting the peer-related social development of young children with mild developmental delays: Effectiveness of a comprehensive intervention." American Journal on Mental Retardation, 111(5), 336-356.
- Hadley, A.M.; Mbwana, K.; Hair, E.C. 2010. What Works for Older Youth During the Transition to Adulthood: Lessons from Experimental Evaluations of Programs and Interventions. Child Trends Fact Sheet #2010-05. (Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- Hair, E.; Jager, J.; Garrett, S. 2002. *Background for community-level work on social competency in adolescence: A review of antecedents, programs, and investment strategies*. Report prepared for the John S. and James L. Knight Foundation. (Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- Halle, T.; et al. 2013. The Research Base for a Birth Through Eight State Policy Framework. Child Trends Research Brief.

  Retrieved May 3, 2013 from http://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/ChT-Alliance-R-at-a-Glance-v9-wactive-links.pdf.
- Hankivsky, O. 2008. Cost Estimates of Dropping Out of High School in Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Council On Learning).
- Hatcher, J.; Scarpa, J. 2001. *Background for community-level work on physical health and safety in adolescence: A review of antecedents, programs, and investment strategies*. Report prepared for the John S. and James L. Knight Foundation. Washington, DC: Child Trends.
- Healthy Minds: a series of seven fact sheets that outlines what happens during different phases of development and how to support each phase. (Zero to Three, Washington, DC). Available at www.zerotothree.org/child-development/brain-development/healthy-minds.html.
- Heckman, J.J.; et al. 2010. Understanding the mechanisms through which an influential early childhood program boosted adult outcomes. Unpublished manuscript, University of Chicago, Department of Economics. Retrieved December 21, 2012

- $from \ http://schubertcenter.case.edu/synapseweb46/documents/en-US/Heckman\%20article\%202010\%20\%20adult\%20outcomes.pdf.$
- Hernandez, D.J. 2011. Double Jeopardy: How Third-grade reading skills and poverty influence high school graduation. (Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved December 16, 2012 from www.aecf.org/Newsroom/NewsReleases/HTML/2011Reseases/~/media/Pubs/Topics/Education/Other/DoubleJeopardyHowThirdGradeReadingSkillsandPovery/DoubleJeopardyReport040511FINAL.pdf.
- Herrera, C.; et al. 2007. "Making a difference in schools: The Big Brothers Big Sisters school-based mentoring impact study." (Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures).
- Huang, D.; et al. 2009. Exploring the relationships between LA's BEST Program attendance and cognitive gains of LA's BEST students (CRESST Report 757). (Los Angeles, CA: National Center for Research on Evaluation, Standards, and Student Testing (CRESST), University of California–Los Angeles). Retrieved April 13, 2012 from http://www.cse.ucla.edu/products/reports/R757.pdf.
- Huang, D.; et al. 2010. Preparing students for the 21st Century: Exploring the effect of afterschool participation on students' collaboration skills, oral communication skills, and self-efficacy. (Los Angeles, CA: National Center for Research on Evaluation, Standards, and Student Testing (CRESST), University of California–Los Angeles). Retrieved April 13, 2012 from www.cse.ucla.edu/products/reports/R777.pdf.
- Huang, D.; et al. 2010. What works? Common practices in high functioning afterschool programs across the nation in math, reading, science, arts, technology, and homework—A Study by the National Partnership (CRESST Report 768). Los Angeles: University of California, National Center for Research on Evaluation, Standards, and Student Testing (CRESST). Retrieved March 10, 2012 from http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.167.7663&rep=rep1&type=pd.
- Hughes, C.; et al. 2012. "Increasing social interaction skills of secondary school students with autism and/or intellectual disability: A review of interventions." Research and Practice for Persons with Severe Disabilities, 37(4), 288-307.
- Hurst, C.; Corning, K.; Ferrante, R. 2012. "Children's acceptance of others with disability: The influence of a disability-simulation program." *Journal of Genetic Counselling*, 21. 873-883.
- Institute for Educational Sciences, National Center for Education and Regional Assistance. 2009. *Impact Evaluation of the U.S. Department of Education's Student Mentoring Program, Final Report.* (NCEE, 2009-4047).
- Jones, L.; et al. 2012. "Prevalence and risk of violence against children with disabilities: a systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies." The Lancet, Early Online Publication, 21 July 2012.
- Jung, E.; Molfese, V.J.; Larson, A.E. 2011. "More than good intentioned help: Volunteer tutoring and elementary readers." Mentoring & Tutoring: Partnership in Learning, 19(3), 277-299.
- Karcher, M.J. 2008. "The study of mentoring in the learning environment (SMILE): A randomized evaluation of the effectiveness of school-based mentoring." *Prevention Science*, 9, 99-113.
- Kennedy, L. 2008. Mapping the Field of Family Literacy in Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Movement for Canadian Literacy).
- Kessler, R.C.; et al. 2005. "Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders. The National Comorbidity Survey Replication." Archives of General Psychiatry, 62(6), 617-627.
- Kirkcaldy, B.D.; Shephard, R.J.; Siefen, R.G. 2002. "The relationship between physical activity and self-image and problem behavior among adolescents." *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 37(11), 544-550.
- Klinck, J.; et al. 2005. "Mentoring programs for Aboriginal youth." *Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health*, 3(2), 109-130.
- Knock, D.; et al. 2007. "Differences in factors associated with out-of-home placement for children and youth." Canadian Journal of Social Work, 9, 26-47.
- Kogut, B. 2004. "Why adult literacy matters." *Phi Kappa Phi Forum*, 84(2), 26-28; U.S. Department of Education. 1999. *America Reads: Start Early, Finish Strong*. (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education).
- Kohen, D.; Hertzman, C.; Brooks-Gunn, J. 1998. *Neighbourhood influences on children's school readiness. W-98-15E.* (Ottawa: Strategic Planning, Applied Research Branch, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Kolaitis, G. 2008. "Young people with intellectual disabilities and mental health needs." *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 21(5), 469-473.
- Lauer, P.A.; et al. 2004. The effectiveness of out-of-school-time strategies in assisting low achieving students in reading and mathematics: A research synthesis. (Aurora, CO: Mid-continent Research for Education and Learning). Retrieved January 7, 2009 from http://mcrel.org/topics/products/151.
- Lerner, R.M.; Galambos, N.L. 1998. "Adolescent development: Challenges and opportunities for research, programs, and policies." *Annual Review of Psychology*, 49, 413-446.

- Leyton-Armakan, J.; et al. 2012. "Effective youth mentors: The relationship between initial characteristics of college women mentora and mentee satisfaction and outcome." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 40(8), 906-920.
- Logan, B. 2002. Family literacy: A strategy for educational improvement. Issue Brief, Education Policy Studies Division, National Governors' Association Center for Best Practices. Available at <a href="http://www.famlit.org/ProgramsandInitiatives/SchoolFocusedInitiatives/ArticlesandPublications/index.cfm">http://www.famlit.org/ProgramsandInitiatives/SchoolFocusedInitiatives/ArticlesandPublications/index.cfm</a>.
- Lynch, J. 2009. "Print literacy engagement of parents from low-income backgrounds: Implications for adult and family literacy programs." Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy, 52(6), 509-521.
- MacLaurin, B.; Worthington, C. 2010. *The Calgary Youth, Health, and the Street Study.* (Calgary, AB: Calgary Homeless Foundation).
- Mahoney, J.L.; Stattin, H.; Lord, H. 2004. "Unstructured youth recreation centre participation and antisocial behavior development: Selection influences and the moderating role of antisocial peers." *International journal of Behavioral Development*, 28(6), 553-560.
- McCoach, D.B.; O'Connell, A.A.; Reis, S.M.; Levitt, H. 2006. "Growing readers: A hierarchical linear model of children's reading growth over the first two years of school." *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 98, 14-28.
- McDonald, K.; Balcazar, F.; Keys, C. 2005. *Handbook of Youth Mentoring*. (Sage). Retrieved September 8, 2012 from http://www.sagepub.com/gargiulo4emedia/study/chapters/handbook/handbook1.1.pdf.
- McQuillin, S.; Smith, B.; Strait, B. 2011. "Randomized evaluation of a single semester transitional mentoring program for first year middle school students: A cautionary result for brief, school-based mentoring programs." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 39(7), 844-859.
- Melhuish, E. 2012. "Preschool Programs." Issue Brief. *Encyclopedia on Early Child Development*. Retrieved December 20, 2012 from www.child-encyclopedia.com/en-ca/preschool-programs/how-important-is-it.html.
- Mental Health Commission of Canada, School-based Mental Health and Substance Abuse Consortium (SBMHSA). 2012. School-based Mental Health and Substance Abuse: A Review of Systematic Reviews and Meta-analyses. (Calgary, AB: SMMHSA).
- Mental Health Special Interest Group of the International Association for the Scientific Study of Intellectual Disabilities. 2001.

  Mental Health and Intellectual Disabilities: Addressing the Mental Health Needs of People with Intellectual Disabilities.

  Report to the World Health Organization. Retrieved October 10, 2012 from http://www.iassid.org/pdf/mh-sirg-whofinal.pdf.
- Miller, K.D.; Schleien, S.J.; Lausier, J. 2009. "Search for best practices in inclusive recreation: Programmatic findings." Therapeutic Recreation Journal, 43, 27-41.
- Miller, K.D.; Schlein, S.J.; Bowens, F. 2010. "Support staff as an essential component of inclusive recreation services." Therapeutic Recreation Journal, 44(1), 35-49.
- Mishna, F. 2003. "Learning disabilities and bullying: Double jeopardy." Journal of Learning Disabilities, 36(4), 336-347.
- Moffitt, T.E.; et al. 2011. "A gradient of childhood self-control predicts health, wealth, and public safety." Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 108(7), 2693-2698.
- Moran, T.E.; Block, M.E. 2010. "Barriers to participation of children with disabilities in youth sports." *Teaching Exceptional Children Plus*, 6(3), 1-13.
- Motta, R.W.; et al. 2012. "The role of exercise in reducing childhood and adolescent PTSD, anxiety, and depression." *Journal of Applied School Psychology*. 28(3), 224-238.
- Muñoz, M.A.; Chang, F.; Ross, S.M. 2012. "No Child Left Behind and tutoring in reading and mathematics: Impact of Supplemental Educational Services on large-scale assessment." *Journal of Education for Students Placed at Risk* (*JESPAR*), 17(3), 186-200.
- Nation, M.; et al. 2003. "What works in prevention: Principles of effective prevention programs." American Psychologist, 58(6/7), 449-456.
- Nelson, G.; Westhues, A.; MacLeod, J. 2003. "A meta-analysis of longitudinal research on preschool prevention programs for children." *Prevention and Treatment*, 6, 1-34.
- Osgoode, D.W.; et al. 1996. "Routine activities and individual deviant behavior." American Sociological Review, 61, 635-655.
- Padak, N.; Sapin, C.; Baycich, D. 2002. A decade of family literacy: Programs, outcomes, and future prospects. (Ohio Literacy Resource Center, Kent State University). Available at http://cete.org/acve/mp padak 01.asp.
- Pascopella, A. 2004. "Signs of improvement with SES." District Administration, 40(6), 21-21.
- Payton, J.; Weissberg, R.P.; Durlak, J.A.; et al. 2008. The Positive Impact of Social and Emotional Learning for Kindergarten to Eight-grade Students: Findings from Three Scientific Reviews. (Chicago, IL: Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning).

- Pearson, L.M.; Russell, C. A.; Reisner, E.R. 2007. Evaluation of OST Programs for Youth: Patterns of Youth Retention in OST Programs, 2005–06 to 2006–07. (Washington, DC: Policy Studies Associates).
- Phillips, L.M.; Hayden, R.; Norris, S.P. 2006. Family Literacy Matters: A Longitudinal Parent—Child Literacy Intervention Study. (Calgary, AB: Temeron).
- Pierce, K.M.; Bolt, D.M.; Vandell, D.L. 2010. "Specific features of after-school program quality: Associations with children's functioning in middle childhood." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 45(3-4), 381-393.
- Piiparinen, R. 2006. "Towards an evidence-based approach to dropout recovery: A model for community agencies." *Journal of at-Risk Issues, 12*(2), 17-23.
- Power, M.A.; Cummings, K. 2011. *The Effectiveness of One-on-one Tutoring in Elementary School*. Completed for Tacoma Read 2 Me.org. Retrieved December 15, 2012 from http://www.wera-web.org/activities/WERA\_Winter11/2.8 per cent20Final per cent20Read per cent202 per cent20Me per cent20Research per cent20Report per cent204-28-2011.pdf.
- Powers, L.; Sowers, J.; Stevens, T. 1995. "An exploratory, randomized study of the impact of mentoring on the self-efficacy and community-based knowledge of adolescents with severe physical challenges." *Journal of Rehabilitation*, 61, 33-41.
- Promising Practices Network. "Reading Recovery." *Programs That Work*. Retrieved January 15, 2013 from http://www.promisingpractices.net/program.asp?programid=69.
- Pryce, J.A.; et al. "The development of a youth mentoring program in the south if India." International Social Work, 54, 51-65.
- Public/Private Ventures. 2002. Serving High Risk Youth Lessons From Research and Programming. Retrieved July 21, 2012 from http://www.hewlett.org/uploads/files/ServingHighRiskYouth.pdf.
- Purcell-Gates, V. 1996. "Stories, coupons, and the TV guide: Relationships between home literacy experiences and emergent literacy knowledge." Reading Research Quarterly, 31(4), 406-428;
- Redd, Z.; Brooks, J.; McGarvey, A. 2002. *Background for community-level work on educational adjustment, achievement and attainment in adolescence: A review of antecedents, programs, and investment strategies*. Report prepared for the John S. and James L. Knight Foundation. (Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- Reed, F.D.D.; et al. 2011. "Preliminary assessment of friendship, problem behavior, and social adjustment in children with disabilities in an inclusive education setting." Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities, 23(6), 477-489.
- Reynolds, A.J.; Magnuson, K.A.; Ou, S-R. 2010. "Preschool-to-third grade programs and practices: A review of research." Children and Youth Services Review, 32(8), 1121-1131.
- Rhodes, J.; Liang, B.; Spencer, R. 2009. "First do no harm: Ethical principles for youth mentoring relationships." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 40(5), 452-458.
- Rhodes, J.; Lowe, S.R. 2008. "Youth mentoring and resilience: Implications for practice." Child Care in Practice, 14(1), 9-17.
- Rhodes, J.E. 2008. "Improving youth mentoring interventions through research-based practice." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 41, 35-42.
- Rhodes, J.E.; Spencer, R. 2010. "Structuring mentoring relationships for competence, character, and purpose." New Directions for Youth Development, 126, 149-152, p. 151.
- Roffman, J.G.; Saurez-Orozco, C.; Rhodes, J. 2003. "Facilitating positive development in immigrant youth: The role of mentors and community organizations." In Villaruel, F.A.; et al. (Eds.) Community Youth Development: Programs, Policies, and Practices. (Thousand Oakes, Ca: Sage), pp. 90-117, p. 99.
- Rootman, I. 2004. *Critical Issues in Literacy and Health*. Available at http://www.centreforliteracy.qc.ca/publications/lacmf/vol17no2/8-10.htm.
- Rootman, I.; et al. 2004. The National Literacy and Health Program Needs Assessment and Environmental Scan. Available at http://www.nlhp.cpha.ca/clhrp/needs\_e/needs\_e.pdf.
- Rootman, I.; Ronson, B. 2005. *Literacy and Health Research in Canada*. Available at http://www.nlhp.cpha.ca/lithlthe/lithlth.pdf.
- Rose, A.A.; Espelage, D.L.; Monda, L.E. 2009. "Bulling and victimization rates among students in general and special education: A comparative analysis." *Educational Psychology: An International Journal of Experimental Educational Psychology*, 29(7), 761-776.
- Roth, J.L.; Malone, L.M.; Brooks-Gunn, J. 2010. "Does the amount of participation in after-school programs relate to developmental outcomes? A review of the literature." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 45(3-4), 310-324.
- Schleien, S.J.; Miller, K.D.; Shea, M. 2009. "Search for best practices in inclusive recreation: Preliminary findings." *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration*, 27(1), 17-34.
- Scholl, K.G.; Glanz, A.; Davison, A. 2006. "Importance performance analysis of supportive recreation inclusion services: Community agency perspective." *Journal of Park & Recreation Administration*, 24, 102-12

- Schonert-Reichl, K.A.; Utne O'Brien, M. 2012. "Social and emotional learning and prosocial education: Theory, research, and programs." In A. Higgins-D'Alessandro; M. Corrigan; P. Brown. (Eds.) *The Case for Prosocial Education: Developing Caring, Capable Citizens, Vol. 1.* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield), pp. 311-345, p. 316.
- Schwartz, S.E.O.; et al. 2011. "The impact of school-based mentoring on youths with different relational profiles." Developmental Psychology, 47(2), 450-462.
- Schwartz, S.E.O.; Rhodes, J.E.; Herrera, C. 2012. "The influence of meeting time on academic outcomes in school-based mentoring." *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34(12), 2319-2326.
- Schweinhart, L.; Barnes, H.V.; Weikart, D.P. 1993. "Significant Benefits: The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study Through Age 27."

  Monographs of the High Scope Educational Research Foundation (No. 10). (Ypsilanti, MI: High/Scope Press). Summary available at www.highscope.org/Research.
- Schweinhart, L.J.; et al. nd. The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study Through Age 40: Summary, Conclusions, and Frequently Asked Questions. (Ypsilanti, MI: High/Scope Press). Retrieved December 21, 2012 from secure.highscope.org/file/Research/PerryProject/specialsummary\_rev2011\_02\_2.pdf.
- Sheldon, J.; et al. 2010. "Investing in success: Key strategies for building quality in after-school programs." American Journal of Community Psychology, 45(3-4), 394-404.
- Shernoff, D.J. 2010. "Engagement in after-school programs as a predictor of social competence and academic performance." American Journal of Community Psychology. 45, 325-337.
- Shields, N.; Synnot, A.J.; Barr, M. 2012. "Perceived barriers and facilitators to physical activity for children with disability: A systematic review." *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 46(14), 989-997;.
- Shpigelman, C-N.; Gill, C.J. 2013. "The characteristics of unsuccessful E-mentoring relationships for youth with disabilities." Qualitative Health Research, 23(4), 463-475.
- Shpigelman, C-N.; Reiter, S.; Weiss, P.L. 2009. "A conceptual framework for electronic socio-emotional support for people with special needs." *International Journal of Rehabilitation Research*, 32(4), 301-308.
- Shpigelman, C-N.; Weiss, P.L.; Reiter, S. 2009. "E-Mentoring for all." Computers in Human Behavior, 25(4), 919-928.
- Simpkins-Chaput, S.; Little, P.M.D.; Weiss, H.B. 2004. *Understanding and measuring attendance in out-of-school time programs*. Issues and Opportunities in Out-of-School Time, Research Brief No. 7. (Cambridge, MA: Harvard Family Research Project).
- Skibbe, L.E.; et al. 2011. "Schooling effects on preschoolers' self-regulation, early literacy, and language growth." Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 26(1), 42-49.
- Slutske, W.S.; et al. 2012. "Under-controlled temperament at age 3 predicts disordered gambling at age 32: A longitudinal study of a complete birth cohort." *Psychological Science*, 23(5), 510-516.
- Solich, A.; Minnes, Kupferschmidt, A. 2003. "Integration of children with developmental disabilities in social activities." *Journal on Developmental Disabilities*, 10(1), 115-121.
- Spencer, R.; et al. 2010. "Mentoring for youth people leaving foster care: Promises and pitfalls." Social Work, 55, 225-234.
- Stewart, D. 2009. "Transition to adult services for young people with disabilities: Current evidence to guide future research." Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology, 51(s4), 169-173.
- Stewart, D.; et al. 2006. "A critical appraisal of literature reviews about the transition to adulthood for youth with disabilities." *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 26(4), 5-24.
- Stumbo, N.J.; et al. 2010. "Evidence-based practices in mentoring students with disabilities: Four case studies." Journal of Science Education for Students with Disabilities, 14(1), 33-54.
- Sylva, K.; et al. 2011. "Pre-school quality and educational outcomes at age 11: Low quality has little benefit." *Journal of Early Childhood Research*, 9(2), 109-124.
- Thomas, A. (Ed.) 1998. Family Literacy in Canada: Profiles of Effective Practices. (Welland, ON: Soleil).
- Timmons, V. 2006. Families Learning Together: A Family Literacy Initiative at Cardigan Consolidated School A Final Report. (Charlottetown, PEI: PEI Department of Education).
- Timmons, V. 2008. "Challenges in researching family literacy programs." Canadian Psychology, 49(2), 96-102.
- Toalm, P.T.; et al. 2008. "Mentoring interventions to affect juvenile delinquency and associated problems." Campbell Systematic Reviews, 2008, 18.
- Turner, H.A. 2011. "Disability and victimization in a national sample of children and youth." Child Maltreatment, 16(4), 275-286.
- U.S. Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Service, Elementary and Secondary Education Division. 2003. *Third National Even Start Evaluation: Program Impacts and Implications for Improvement*. (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education).
- U.S. Department of Justice. 2000. Working for Children and Families: Safe and Smart Afterschool Programs. (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention).

- Van Egeren, L.A.; et al. 2007. Considering dosage in after-school programs: Linking activity types to outcomes. Presentation to the American Evaluation Association Meeting, Baltimore, MD, November 10, 2007. Retrieved December 2010 from http://outreach.msu.edu/cerc/documents/AEA2007Dosage.pdf.
- van Steensel, R. 2006. "Relationships between socio-cultural factors, the home literacy environment and children's literacy development in the first years of primary education." *Journal of Research in Reading*, 29(4), 367-382.
- van Steensel, R.; et al. 2011. "How effective are family literacy programs? Results of a meta-analysis." Review of Educational Research, 81(1), 69-96.
- Vandell, D.; Reisner, E.; Pierce, K. 2007. *Outcomes Linked to High-quality Afterschool Programs: Longitudinal Findings from the Study of Promising Practices*. (Irvine, CA: University of California and Washington, DC: Policy Studies Associates).
- Viadero, D. 2007. "Evidence thin on student gains from NCLB tutoring." Education Week, 26(41), 7, p. 7.
- Wang, P.; Spillane, A. 2009. "Evidence-based social skills interventions for children with autism: A meta-analysis." *Education and Training in Developmental Disabilities*, 44(3), 318-342.
- Watkins, S.; Pittman, P.; Walden, B. 1998. "The deaf mentor experimental project for young children who are deaf and their families." *American Annals of the Deaf*, 143, 29-34.
- Webster, A.A.; Carter, M. 2007. "Social relationships and friendships of children with developmental disabilities: Implications for inclusive settings. A systematic review." *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 32(3), 200-213.
- Weirauch, D. nd. Even Start Revisited: A Counter to the Third National Even Start Evaluation Program Impacts and Implications for Improvement (2003). (Goodling Institute for Research in Family Literacy, Penn State University).
- Wells, M.S.; Arthur-Banning, S.G. 2008. "The logic of youth development: Constructing a logic model of youth development through sport." *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration*, 26(2), retrieved November 11, 2012 from http://js.sagamorepub.com/jpra/article/view/1330.
- Welsh, M.E.; et al. 2002. Promoting Learning and School Attendance Through After-School Programs: Student-Level Changes in Educational Performance Across TASC's First Three Years. (New York, NY: The After-School Corporation). Retrieved December 11, 2009 from http://www.tascorp.org/content/document/detail/1436/.
- Wen, X.; et al. 2012. "Are two years better than one year? A propensity score analysis of the impact of Head Start program duration on children's school performance in kindergarten." Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 27(4), 684-694.
- Williamson. D.; Dewey, A.; Steinberg, H. 2001. "Mood change through physical exercise in nine- to ten-year-old children." Perceptual and Motor Skills, 93(1), 311- 316.
- Willms, J.D. 2002. Vulnerable Children: Findings from Canada's National Longitudinal Survey. (Edmonton, AB: University of Alberta Press).
- Wilson, D.C.; et al. 2010. "Youth development in after-school leisure activities." Journal of Early Adolescence, 30(5), 668-690.
- Wong, R.; Go, C. G.; Murdoch, S. 2002. *Best Practices for Outreach and Retention of Middle School Youth in After-school Programs.* (Davis, CA: University of California Cooperative Extension).
- Yohalem, N.; Wilson-Ahlstrom, A. 2010. "Inside the black box: Assessing and improving quality in youth programs." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 45(3-4), 350-357.
- Zaff, J.F.; Calkins, J. 2001. Background for community-level work on mental health in adolescence: A review of antecedents, programs, and investment strategies. Report prepared for the John S. and James L. Knight Foundation. (Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- Zambo, D.M. 2010 "Strategies to enhance the social identities and social networks of adolescent student with disabilities." Teaching Exceptional Children, 43(2), 28-35.
- Zion, E.; Jenvey, V.B. 2006. "Temperament and social behaviour at home and school among typically developing children and children with an intellectual disability." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50(6), 445-456.

#### Positive parenting and family functioning

- Achatz, M.; MacAllum, C. 1994. Young Unwed Fathers: Report from the Field. (Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures).

  Retrieved May 27, 2013 from

  http://ppv.issuelab.org/resource/young unwed fathers pilot project report from the field the;
- Ahmad, I.; Vansteenkiste, M.; Soenens, B. 2012. "The relations of Arab Jordanian adolescents' perceived maternal parenting to teacher-rated adjustment and problems: the intervening role of perceived need satisfaction." *Developmental Psychology*, article published online April 2, 2012.
- Ainbinder, J.; et al. 1998. "A qualitative study of Parent to Parent support for parents of children with special needs." Journal of Pediatric Psychology, 23, 99-109.
- Alberta Health Services, Sexual and Reproductive Health. 2010. *Get the Facts on Teen Pregnancy, Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs), HIV and AIDS, and Teen Sexuality*. Retrieved November 12, 2013 from http://www.tascc.ca/wp-content/uploads/2010/11/Teen-Facts-20102.pdf.
- Ambert, A.M. 2006. One-Parent Families: Characteristics, Causes, Consequences and Issues. Contemporary Family Trends. (Vancouver, BC: Vanier Institute of the Family). Available at www.vanierinstitute.ca.
- Appleyard, K.; et al. 2011. "Preventing early child maltreatment: Implications from a longitudinal study of maternal abuse history, substance use problems, and offspring victimization." *Prevention Science*, 12(2), 139-149.
- Aronowitz, T.; Morrison-Beedy, D. 2004. "Resilience to risk-taking behavior in impoverished African American girls: The role of mother-daughter connectedness." *Research in Nursing and Health*, 27(1), 29-39.
- Asmussen, K.; Weizel, K. 2010. Evaluating the Evidence: Fathers, Families and Children. (London, EN: National Academy for Parenting Research, King's College London).
- Assadi, S.M.; et al. 2011. "Beliefs about parental authority, parenting styles, and parent-adolescent conflict among Iranian mothers of middle adolescents." *Behavioral Development*, 35(5), 424-431.
- Aufseeser, D.; Jekielek, S.; Brown, B. 2006. *The Family Environment and Adolescent Well-Being: Exposure to Positive and Negative Family Influences*. (Washington, D.C.: Child Trends; and San Francisco, CA: National Adolescent Health Information Center, University of California, San Francisco).
- Aunos, M.; Feldman, M.; Goupil, G. 2008. "Mothering with intellectual disabilities: Relationships between social support, health and well-being, parenting and child behaviour outcomes." *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 21(4), 320-330.
- Bailey, D.B.; et al. 2007. "Maternal depression and developmental disability: Research critique." Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews, 13(4), 321-329.
- Bailey, J.A.; et al. 2009. "Parenting practices and problem behavior across three generations: Monitoring, harsh discipline, and drug use in the intergenerational transmission of externalizing behavior." *Developmental Psychology*, 459(5), 1214-1226;
- Bair-Merritt, M.H.; et al. 2010. "Reducing maternal intimate partner violence after the birth of a child: a randomized controlled trial of the Hawaii Healthy Start home visitation program." Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine, 164, 16-23.
- Balaji, A.B.; et al. 2007. "Social support networks and maternal mental health and well-being." Journal of Women's Health, 16(10), 1386–1396.
- Baldry, A.C. 2003. "Bullying in schools and exposure to intimate partner violence." Child Abuse & Neglect, 27, 713-732.
- Barlow, J.; et al. 2010. "Group-based parent-training programmes for improving emotional and behavioural adjustment in children from birth to three years old (Review)." The Cochrane Library, 2010, Issue 3.
- Barnet, B.; et al. 2007. "Home visiting for adolescent mothers: Effects on parenting, maternal life course, and primary care linkage." Annals of Family Medicine, 5(3), 224-232.
- Barnhart, C.M.; et al. 2012. "Perceptions of parenting style among college students in India and the United States." Journal of Child and Family Studies, article published online June 28, 2012.
- Baumrind, D. 1967. "Child care practices anteceding three patterns of preschool behavior." *Genetic Psychology Monographs*, 75, 43–88.
- Baumrind, D. 1971. "Current patterns of parental authority." Developmental Psychology, 4, 1-103.
- Baumrind, D. 2012. "Differentiating confrontive and coervice kinds of parental power-assertive disciplinary practices." *Human Development*, 55, 35-51.
- Begle, A.M.; Dumas, J.E. 2011. "Child and parental outcomes following involvement in a preventive intervention: Efficacy of the PACE program." *The Journal of Primary Prevention*, 32(2), 67-81.

- Belsky, .J.; et al. 2005. "Intergenerational transmission of warm-sensitive-stimulating parenting: A prospective study of mothers and fathers of 3-year olds." *Child Development*, 76(2), 384-396.
- Belsky, J. 2005. "Social-contextual determinants of parenting." In: R.E. Tremblay, R.G.; et al. (Eds.), Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development [online]. Montreal, Quebec: Centre of Excellence for Early Childhood Development; 2005:1-6. Available at: http://www.excellence-earlychildhood.ca/documents/BelskyANGxp-Parenting.pdf.
- Belsky, J.; Fearon, R.M.P. 2004. "Exploring marriage-parenting typologies and their contextual antecedents and developmental sequelae." *Development & Psychopathology*, 16, 501-523.
- Benson, P.R. 2012. "Network characteristics, perceived social support, and psychological adjustment in mothers of children with autism spectrum disorder." *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, published online April 2012.
- Bernard-Bonnin, A-C.; et al. 2004. "Maternal depression and child development." Paediatric Child Health, 9(8), 575-583.
- Bilaver, L.A; Courtney, M.E. 2006. *Science Says #27: Foster Care Youth*. (Washington, DC: The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy).
- Black, K.; Lobo, M. 2008. "A conceptual review of family resiliency factors." Journal of Family Nursing, 14(1), 33-55.
- Blaji, A.B.; et al. 2007. "Social support networks and maternal mental health and well-being." Journal of Women's Health, 16(10), 1386-1396, p. 1392.
- Boden, J.M.; Fergusson, D.M.; John Horwood, L. 2008. "Early motherhood and subsequent life outcomes." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49, 151-160.
- Booth, T.; Booth, W. 1997. "Growing up with parents who have learning difficulties." Social Policy Research #113. (York, UK: Joseph Rowntree Foundation). Retrieved June 3, 2012 from www.jrf.org.uk/sites/files/jrf/sp113.pdf.
- Boots, S.W.; Macomber, J.; Danziger, A. 2008. Family Security: Supporting Parents' Employment and Children's Development. (Washington, DC: Urban Institute).
- Bourassa, C. 2007. "Co-occurrence of interparental violence and child physical abuse and its effect on the adolescent's behavior." *Journal of Family Violence*, 22(8), 691-70.
- Boyce, W. F. 2004. Young people in Canada: their health and well-being. (Ottawa, ON: Health Canada).
- Brody, G.H.; *et al.* 2002. "Longitudinal pathways to competence and psychological adjustment among African American children living in rural single-parent households." *Child Development*, 73(5), 1505-1516.
- Bronte-Tinkew, J.; Burkhauser, M.; Metz, A.J.R. 2012. "Elements of promising practices in fatherhood programs: Evidence-based research findings on interventions for fathers." *Fathering*, 10(1), 6-30.
- Buehler, C.; Gerard, J.M. 2002. "Marital conflict, ineffective parenting, and children's and adolescents' maladjustment." *Journal of Marriage & Family*, 64, 78-92.
- Bugental, D.B., Happaney, K. 2002. "Parental attributions." In: M.H. Bornstein (Ed.), *Being and Becoming a Parent*. (Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates).
- Burt, M., et al. 2005. Youth Development Approaches in Adolescent Family Life Demonstration Projects. Final Report. (Washington, DC: Urban Institute).
- Burton, P.; Phipps, S.; Curtis, L. 2005. *All in the Family: A Simultaneous Model of Parenting Style and Child Conduct.* Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11F0019 No. 261. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Capaldi, D.M.; et al. 2003. "Continuity of parenting practices across generations in an at-risk sample: A prospective comparison of direct and mediated associations." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 31(2), 127-142.
- Case, H.A. 2011. "Inequalities in access to sexual health education and prevention." In Alvares, L.; et al. Reproductive Health Justice for Women with Disabilities. Barbara Faye Waxman Fiduccia Papers on Women and Girls with Disabilities. Washington, DC: Center for Women Policy Studies). Center for Women Policy Studies. Retrieved June 15, 2012 from www.centerwomenpolicy.org/programs/waxmanfiduccia/documents/BFWFP\_ReproductiveHealthJusticeforWomenw ithDisabilities NOWFoundationDisabilityRightsAdvisor.pdf.
- Caughy, M.O.B.; Huang, K.Y.; Lima, J. 2009. "Patterns of conflict interaction in mother-toddler dyads: differences between depressed and non-depressed mothers." *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 18(1), 10-20.
- Ceballo, R.; McLoyd, V.C. 2002. "Social support and parenting in poor, dangerous neighborhoods." *Child Development*, 73(4), 1310-1321.
- Chandra, A.; et al. 2008. "Does watching sex on television predict teen pregnancy? Findings from a national longitudinal survey of youth." *Pediatrics*, 122, 1047-1054.
- Chase-Lansdale, P.L.; Pittman, L.D. 2002. "Welfare reform and parenting: Reasonable expectations." Future of Children, 12(1), 167-185.
- Chen, S.H.; et al. 2011. "Parental expressivity and parenting styles in Chinese families: Prospective and unique relations to children's psychological adjustment." Parenting: Science and Practice, 11(4), 288-307.

- Chen, Z.Y.; Kaplan H.B. 2001. "Intergenerational transmission of constructive parenting." *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 63(1), 17-31.
- Losoya, S.H.; et al. 1997. "Origins of familial similarity in parenting: A study of twins and adoptive siblings." *Developmental Psychology*, 33(6), 1012-1023.
- Chin, H.B.; et al. 2012. "The effectiveness of group-based comprehensive risk-reduction and abstinence education interventions to prevent or reduce the risk of adolescent pregnancy, human immunodeficiency virus, and sexually transmitted infections." American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 42(3), 272-294.
- Ching-Yu, C.; Pickler, R.H. 2008. "Effects of stress and social support on postpartum health of Chinese mothers in the U.S." Research in Nursing and Health, 32(6), 582-591.
- Chiodo, D.; Leschied, A.W.; Whitehead, P.; Hurley, D. 2008. "Child welfare practice and policy related to the impact of children experiencing physical victimization and domestic violence." *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30, 564-574.
- Clark, L.A.; Kochanska, G.; Ready, R. 2000. "Mothers' personality and its interaction with child temperament as predictors of parenting behavior." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 79(2), 274-285.
- Cleaver, H.; Nicholson, D. 2007. Parental learning disability and children's needs: Family experiences and effect practice. (London, EN: Jessica Kingsley).
- Clifford, T.; Minnes, P. 2012. "Who participates in support groups for parents of children with autism spectrum disorders? The role of coping beliefs and style." *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, published online June 2012.
- Coble, H.M., Gantt, D.L.; Mallinckrodt, B. 1996. "Attachment, social competency, and the capacity to use social support." In G.R. Pierce, B.R. Sarason, I.G. Sarason (Eds.), *Handbook of Social Support and the Family*. Plenum Series on Stress and Coping. (New York, NY: Plenum).
- Collins, S.; Llewllyn, G. 2012. "Children of parents with intellectual disability: Facing poor outcomes or faring okay." *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 37(1), 65-82
- Comer, E.; Fraser, M. 1998. "Evaluation of six family-support programs: Are they effective?" Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Service, March/April 1998, 134-148.
- Conger, R.D.; Belsky, J.; Capaldi, D.M. 2009. "The intergenerational transmission of parenting: Closing comments for the special section." *Developmental Psychology*, 45(5), 1276-1283.
- Conger, R.D.; et al. 2003. "Angry and aggressive behavior across three generations: A prospective, longitudinal study of parents and children." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 31(2), 143-160.
- Coohey, C. 2004." Battered mothers who physically abuse their children." Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 9(8), 943-952.
- Cooper, M. 2001. Housing Affordability: A Children's Issue. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks).
- Cooper, M.; Wells, L. 2013. *Positive Fathering as an Intimate Partner Violence Primary Prevention Strategy. Draft*. (Calgary, AB: Brenda Stafford Chair in the Prevention of Domestic Violence, University of Calgary). To be released in fall 2013.
- Coren, E.; et al. 2010. "Parent training support for intellectually disabled parents." Intervention Review. *The Cochrane Library*, published online June 16, 2010.
- Cowan, P.A.; et al. 2009. "Promoting fathers' engagement with children: Preventive interventions for low-income families." Journal of Marriage and Family, 71(3), 663-679.
- Cox, J.E.; et al. 2008. "Depression, parenting attributes, and social support among adolescent mothers attending a teen tot program." Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 21(5), 275-281.
- Cramm, J.M.; Nieboer, A.P. 2011. "Psychological well-being of caregivers of children with intellectual disabilities: Using parental stress as a mediating factor." *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities*, 15(2), 101-113.
- Cunnington A.J. 2001. "What's so bad about teenage pregnancy?" *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care*, 27(1), 36-41.
- Federal/Provincial/Territorial Advisory Committee on Population Health. 1999. *Statistical Report on the Health of Canadians*. (Ottawa, ON: Health Canada).
- Cunnington A.J. 2001. "What's so bad about teenage pregnancy?" *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care*, 27(1), 36-41.
- Darbyshire, L.V.; Kroese, B.S. 2012. "Psychological well-being and social support for parents with intellectual disabilities: Risk factors and interventions." *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities*, 9(1), 40-52.
- Davies, P.T.; Sturge-Apple, M.L.; Cummings, E.M. 2004. "Interdependencies among inter-parental discord and parenting practices: The role of adult vulnerability and relationship perturbations." *Development & Psychopathology*, 16, 773-797.
- Davis, L.; James, L.; Stewart, K. 2010. Realizing the Promise of Home Visitation: Addressing Domestic Violence and Child Maltreatment. A Guide for Policy Makers. Retrieved June 13, 2012 from

- http://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/userfiles/file/Children\_and\_Families/Realizing%20the%20Promise%20of%20 Home%20Visitation%202-10.pdf.
- Deal, L.W.; Holtz, V.L. 1998. "Young maternal age and depressive symptoms: Results from the 1988 national maternal and infant health survey." *American Journal of Public Health*, 88, 266-270.
- DePanfilis, D. 1996. "Social isolation of neglectful families: A review of social support assessment and intervention models." *Child Maltreatment*, 1(1), 37-52.
- Devaney, J. 2008. "Chronic child abuse and intimate partner violence: Children and families with long-term and complex needs." Child & Family Social Work, 13, 443-453.
- Dilworth, T. 2006. *Literature Review: Poverty, Homelessness, and Teenage Pregnancy*. Prepared for First Steps Housing Project Inc, Saint John, NB. Available at tamarackcommunity.ca/downloads/vc/SJ Literature Review.pdf.
- Domenico, D.M.; Jones, K.H. 2007. "Adolescent pregnancy in America: Causes and responses." *Journal for Vocational Special Needs Education*, 30(1), 4-12.
- Donovan, E.F. 2007. "Intensive home visiting is associated with decreased risk of infant death." *Pediatrics*, 119(6), 1145-1151; Dumont, K.; *et al.* 2008. "Healthy Families New York (HFNY) randomized trial: Effects on early child abuse and neglect." *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 32(3), 295-315.
- Duggan, A.; et al. 2004. "Randomized trial of a statewide home visiting program: Impact in preventing child abuse and neglect." Child Abuse & Neglect, 28, 597–622.
- Duggan, A.; et al. 2007. "Impact of a statewide home visiting program to prevent child abuse." Child Abuse & Neglect, 31(8), 801-27.
- DuMont, K.; Spatz Widom, C.; Czaja, S. 2007. "Predictors of resilience in abused and neglected children grown-up: The role of individual and neighbourhood characteristics." *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 31, 255-274.
- Duncan G.J.; Magnuson, K.A. 2002. "Low income (poverty) during prenatal and early postnatal periods and its impact on psychosocial child development." In Tremblay, R.E.; Barr, R.G.; Peters, R.DeV. (Eds.) *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development* [online]. Montreal, Quebec: Centre of Excellence for Early Childhood Development; 2002, 1-6.
- Dunifon R, Kalil A, Danziger S. 2003. "Maternal work behavior under welfare reform: How does the transition from welfare to work affect child development?" *Child and Youth Services Review*, 25(I-2), 55-82.
- Dwairy, M. 2010. "Introduction to special section on cross-cultural research on parenting and psychological adjustment of children." *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 19, 1-7.
- Eberhard-Gran, M.; et al. 2004. "Depression during pregnancy and after delivery: A repeated measurement study." Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 25, 15-21.
- Edelson, J.L. 1999. "The Overlap Between Child Maltreatment and Women Battering." Violence Against Women, 5, 134.
- Ehlers-Flint, M. 2002 "Parenting perceptions and social supports of mothers with cognitive disabilities." *Sexuality and Disability*, 20(1), 29-51.
- Eisenberg, N.; Chang, L.; Ma, Y; Huang, X. 2009. "Relations of parenting style to Chinese children's effortful control, ego resilience, and maladjustment." *Developmental Psychopathology*, 21(2), 455-177.
- Ekas, N.V.; Lickenbrock, D.M.; Whitman, T.L. 2010. "Optimism, social support, and well-being in mothers of children with autism spectrum disorder." *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40(10), 1274-1284.
- Elgar, F.J.; et al. 2007. "Maternal and paternal depressive symptoms and child maladjustment: The mediating role of parental behavior." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 35, 943-955.
- El-Sheikh, M.; Elmore-Staton, L. 2004. "The link between marital conflict and child adjustment: Parent-child conflict and perceived attachments as mediators, potentiators, and mitigators of risk." *Development & Psychopathology,* 16, 631-648.
- Emerson, E.; et al. "Socioeconomic circumstances and risk of psychiatric disorders among parents of children with early cognitive delay." American Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities, 115(1), 30-42.
- Emerson, E.; et al. 2010. "Poverty transition among families supporting a child with intellectual disability." Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability, 35(4), 224-234.
- Emerson, E.; Llewllyn, G. 2008. "The mental health of Australian mothers and fathers of young children at risk of disability." Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health, 32(1), 53-59.
- Erel, O.; Burman, B. 1995. "Interrelatedness of marital relations and parent-child relations: A meta-analytic review." *Psychological Bulletin*, 118, 108-132.
- Eshbaugh, E.M. 2008. "Maternal age and depressive symptoms in a low-income sample." Journal of Community Psychology, 36(3), 399-409.
- Eshbaugh, E.M.; Luze, G.J. 2007. "Adolescent and adult low-income mothers: How do needs and resources differ?" *Journal of Community Psychology*, 35(8), 1037-1052.

- Evans, G.; Boxhill, L.; Pinkava, M. 2008. "Poverty and maternal responsiveness: The role of maternal stress and social resources." *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 32(3), 232-237.
- Fagan, J. 2008. "Randomized study of a prebirth coparenting intervention with adolescent and young fathers." *Family Relations*, 57(3), 309-323.
- Fauchier, A.; Margolin, G. 2004. "Affection and conflict in marital and parent-child relationships." *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy*, 30, 197-211.
- Federal/Provincial/Territorial Advisory Committee on Population Health. 1999. Statistical Report on the Health of Canadians. (Ottawa, ON: Health Canada).
- Feldman, M.; et al. 2002. "Relationships between social support, stress and mother-child interactions in mothers with intellectual disabilities." Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities, 15(4), 314-323.
- Feldman, M.; Leger, M.: Walton-Allen, N. 1997. "Stress in mothers with intellectual disabilities." *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 6(4), 471-485.
- Feldman, M.; McConnell, D.; Aunos, M. 2012. "Parental cognitive impairment, mental health, and child outcomes in a child protection population." *Journal of Mental health Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 5(1), 66-90.
- Feldman, M.A.; et al. 2002. "Relationships between social support, stress, and mother-child interactions in mothers with intellectual disabilities." Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities, 15, 314-323.
- Fletcher, R.; Freeman, E.; Matthey, S. 2011. "The impact of behavioural parent training on fathers' parenting: A meta-analysis of the Triple P-Positive Parenting Program." *Fathering: A Journal of Theory, Research, and Practice about Men as Fathers*, 9(3), 291-312.
- Foster, C.J.E.; Garber, J.; Durlak, J.A. 2008. "Current and past maternal depression, maternal interaction behaviors, and children's externalizing and internalizing symptoms." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36, 527–537.
- Francoise, A.; Marissiaux, T.; Nader-Grosbois, N. 2008. "Theory of mind "emotion" developmental characteristics and social understanding in children and adolescents with intellectual disabilities." Research in Developmental Disabilities, 29, 414–430.
- Galarneau, D. 2005. "Education and income of lone parents." Perspectives on Labour and Income, 6(12). 5-16.
- Garbarino, J.; Kostelny, K. 1992. "Child maltreatment as a community problem." *Child Abuse and Neglect*. 16: 455-464. Cited in Webster-Stratton, C. 1997. "From parent training to community building." *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*. March/April 1997: 156-171.
- Gennetian, L.; et al. 2002. A. How Welfare and Work Policies for Parents Affect Adolescents. A Synthesis of Research. (New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation).
- Gessner, B.D. 2008. "The effect of Alaska's home visitation program for high-risk families on trends in abuse and neglect." Child Abuse & Neglect, 32, 317-333.
- Gest, S.D.; Mahoney, J.L.; Cairns, R.B. 1999. "A developmental approach to prevention research: Configura; antecedents of early parenthood." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 27(4), 543-565.
- Gewirtz, A; Edleson, J. 2007. "Young children's exposure to intimate partner violence: Towards a developmental risk and resilience framework for research and intervention." *Journal of Family Violence*, 22, 151-163.
- Glidden, L.M.; Jobe, B.M. 2006. "The longitudinal course of depression in adoptive and birth mothers of children with intellectual disabilities." *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities*, 3, 139-142.
- Gonzalez, A; MacMillan. H.L. 2008. "Preventing child maltreatment: An evidence-based update." *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*, 54(4), 280-286.
- Gonzalez, M.; Matson, J.L. 2006. "Mania and intellectual disability: The course of manic symptoms in persons with intellectual disability." *American Journal of Mental Retardation*, 111, 378-383.
- Goodman, S.H.; Brumley, H.E. 1990. "Schizophrenic and depressed mothers: relational deficits in parenting." *Developmental Psychology*, 26, 31-39.
- Goodman, S.H.; Gotlib, I.H. 1999. "Risk for psychopathology in the children of depressed mothers: A developmental model for understanding mechanisms of transmission." *Psychological Review*, 106, 458-490.
- Goodson, B.; et al. 2000. "Effectiveness of a comprehensive five-year family support program on low-income children and families: Findings from the CCDP." Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 15, 5-39.
- Guilamo-Ramos, V.; Jaccard, J.; Turrisi, R.; Johansson, M. 2005. "Parental and school correlates of binge drinking among middle school students." *American Journal of Public Health*, 95(5): 894-899.
- Guille, L. 2004. "Men who batter and their children: An integrated review." *Aggression and Violent Behaviour*, 9, 129-163; Whitefield, C.L.; *et al.* 2003. "Violent childhood experiences and the risk of intimate partner violence in adults: Assessment in a large health maintenance organization." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 18(2), 166-185.

- Hair, E.; et al. 2005. "The parent-adolescent relationship scale." In K. Moore & L. Lippman (Eds.) What Do Children Need to Flourish. (New York, NY: Springer Science).
- Harden, A.; et al. 2009. "Teenage pregnancy and social disadvantage: Systematic review integrating controlled trials and qualitative studies." British Medical Journal, 339:b4254.
- Harding, K.; et al. 2007. "Healthy Families America effectiveness: A comprehensive review of outcomes." *Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community*, 34(1-2), 148-179.
- Hardy, J.B. 1998. "Like mother, like child: Intergenerational patterns of age at first birth and associations with childhood and adolescent characteristics and adult outcomes in the second generation." *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 1220-1232.
- Hashima, P.Y.; Amato, P.R. 1994. "Poverty, social support and parental behavior." Child Development, 65, 394-403.
- Webster-Stratton, C. 1997. "From parent training to community building." Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services, March/April 1997, 156-171.
- Hauser, D. 2004. Five Years of Abstinence-only-until-marriage Education. (Washington, DC: Advocates for Youth).
- Herrenkohl, T.I.; et al. 2008. "Intersection of child abuse and children's exposure to domestic violence." *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 9(2), 84-89.
- Herrenkohl, T.I.; Herrenkohl, R.C. 2007. "Examining the overlap and prediction of multiple forms of child maltreatment, stressors, and socioeconomic status: A longitudinal analysis of youth outcomes." *Journal of Family Violence*, 22, 553-562
- Herzog, M.J.; et al. 2007. "Adolescent mothers' perceptions of fathers' parental involvement: satisfaction and desire for involvement." Family Relations, 56(3), 244-257.
- Heyman, R.E.; Slep, A.M. 2002. "Do child abuse and inter-parental violence lead to adulthood family violence?" *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64, 864-870.
- Hoddinott, J.; Lethbridge, L.; Phipps, S. 2002. *Is History Destiny? Resources, Transitions and Child Education Attainments in Canada.* Working Paper No. SP-551-12-02E. (Ottawa, ON: Human Resources Development Canada, Applied Research Branch. Strategic Policy).
- Hoffman, C.; Crnic, K.A.; Baker, J.K. 2006. "Maternal depression and parenting: Implications for children's emergent emotion regulation and behavioral functioning." *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 6(4), 271-295.
- Hoffman, S.D. 2006. *By the Numbers: The Public Costs of Adolescent Childbearing*. (Washington, DC: The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy).
- Hoghughi, M. 1998. "The importance of parenting in child health." British Medical Journal, 316, 1545-1550.
- Holcombe, E.; Carrier, D.; Manlove, J.; Ryan, S. 2008. *Contraceptive Use Patterns Across Teens' Sexual Relationships*. Child Trends Fact Sheet. (Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- Holden, G.W.; Geffner, R.; Jouriles, E.N. (Eds.) 1998. *Children Exposed to Marital Violence*. (Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association).
- Holt, S.; Buckley, H.; Whelan, S. 2008. "The impact of exposure to domestic violence on children and young people: A review of the literature." *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 32, 797-810.
- Hops, H.; et al. 2003. "Cross-generational transmission of aggressive parent behavior: A prospective, mediational examination." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 31(2), 161-169.
- Hou, F. 2000. It Takes Two to Interact: Parenting and Child Behaviours. Health Statistics Division. (Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada).
- Hsieh, H.C. 2008. Effects of ordinary and adaptive toys on pre-school children with developmental disabilities." *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 29, 459-466.
- Hudson, C.; Chan, J. 2002. "Individuals with intellectual disability and mental illness: A literature review." *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 37(1), 31-49.
- Hudson, D.B.; Elek, S.M.; Campbell-Grossman, C. 2000. "Depression, self-esteem, loneliness, and social support among adolescent mothers participating in the new parents project. "Adolescence, 35, 445-453.
- Hughes, H.M.; Graham-Bermann, S.A.; Gruber, G. 2001. Resilience in children exposed to domestic violence. In S.A. Graham-Bermann & J.L. Edleson (Eds.), *Domestic Violence in the Lives of Children: The Future of Research, Intervention, and Social Policy*. (Washington, DC: American Psychological Association).
- Hungerford, A; Ogle, R.; Clements, C. 2010. "Children's exposure to intimate partner violence: Relations between parent-child concordance and children's adjustment." *Violence and Victims*, 25(2), 185-201.
- Ireys, H.; et al. 2001. "Outcomes of community-based family-to-family support: lessons learned from a decade of randomized trials." Children's Services: Social Policy, Research, and Practice, 4, 203–216.
- Jaffee, S.; et al. 2007. "Individual, family, and neighbourhood factors distinguish resilient from non-resilient maltreated children: A cumulative model." Child Abuse & Neglect, 31, 231-253.

- Jennings, K.D.; Stagg, V.; Connors, R.E. 1991. "Social networks and mothers' interactions with their preschool children." *Child Development*, 62, 966-978.
- Johnson, J.; Leff, M. 1999. "Children of substance abusers: Overview of research findings." Pediatrics, 103, 1085-1099.
- Johnson, R.C.; Kalil, A.; Dunifon, R.E. 2007. Work After Welfare Reform and the Well-Being of Children. (Ann Arbor, MI: Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan).
- Jones, K.H.; Woolcock-Henry, C.O.; Domenico, D.M. 2005. "Wake-up call: Pregnant and parenting teens with disabilities." *The International Journal of Special Education*, 20(1), 92-104, p. 99.
- Jouriles, E.N.; et al. 2008. "Child abuse in the context of domestic violence: Prevalence, explanations, and practice implications." Violence & Victims, 23(2), 221-235.
- Kagan, S.L.; Lonow, D.M., 1991. "The schools and family-oriented prevention." In D.G. Unger & D.R. Powell (Eds.) Families as Nurturing Systems. Support Across the Life Span. (New York, NY: Haworth Press).
- Kaiser, A.P.; Delaney, E.M. 1996. "The effects of poverty on parenting young children." *Peabody Journal of Education,* 71(4), 66-85.
- Kalil, A.; Ziol-Guest, K.M; Coley, R.L. 2005. "Perception of father involvement patterns in teenage mother families: Predictors and links to mothers' psychological adjustment." Family Relations, 54, 197-211.
- Kan, M.L.; et al. 2012. "The Adolescent Family Life Program: A multisite evaluation of federally funded projects serving pregnant and parenting adolescents." American Journal of Public Health, 102(1), 1872-1878. Published online July 2012.
- Kanoy, K.; et al. 2003. "Marital relationship and individual psychological characteristics that predict physical punishment of children." *Journal of Family Psychology*, 17(1), 20-28.
- Kaplan, C. 2006. "Special issues in contraception: Caring for women with disabilities." *Journal of Midwifery and Women's Health*, 51(6), 450-456.
- Kerr, D.C.R.; *et al.* 2009. "A prospective three generational study of fathers' constructive parenting: Influences from family of origin, adolescent adjustment, and offspring temperament." *Developmental Psychology*, 45(5), 1257-1275.
- Kerr, S.; McIntosh, J. 2000. "Coping when a child has a disability: Exploring the impact of parent-to-parent support." *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 26, 309-322.
- Keshav, D.; Huberman, B. 2006. "Sex education for physically, emotionally, and mentally challenged youth." From Research to Practice. (Washingon, DC: Advocates For Youth). Retrieved June 15, 2012 from www.advocatesforyouth.org/storage/advfy/documents/challengedyouth.pdf.
- Kirby, D. 2002. "Antecedents of Adolescent Initiation of Sex, Contraceptive Use, and Pregnancy." *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 26(6), 473-485.
- Kirby, D. 2007. Emerging Answers 2007: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy and Sexually Transmitted Diseases. (Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy).
- Kirby, D.; Laris, B.A. 2009. "Effective curriculum-based sex and STD education programs for adolescents." *Child Development Perspectives*, 3(1), 21-29.
- Kirby, D.; Lepore, G.; Ryan, J. 2005. Sexual risk and protective factors: Factors affecting teen sexual behavior, pregnancy, childbearing and sexually transmitted disease: Which are important? Which can you change? (Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy).
- Klebanov, P.K.; Brooks-Gunn, J.; Duncan, G.J. 1994. "Does neighbourhood and family poverty affect mothers' parenting, mental health, and social support?" *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 56, 441-455.
- Koenig, J.L.; Barry, R.A.; Kochanska, G. 2010. "Rearing difficult children: Parents' personality and children's proneness to anger as predictors of future parenting." *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 10(4), 258-272.
- Kohler, P.K.; Manhart, L.E. Lafferty, W.E. 2008. "Abstinence-only and comprehensive sex education and the initiation of sexual activity and teen pregnancy." *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 42(4), 344-351.
- Koniak-Griffin, D.; et al. 1999. "An early intervention program for adolescent mothers: A nursing demonstration project." Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing, 28, 51-59.
- Koniak-Griffin, D.; et al. 2002. "Public health nursing care for adolescent mothers: Impact on infant health and selected maternal outcomes at 1 year post birth." *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 30(1), 44-54.
- Kotchick, B.A.; Dorsey, S.; Heller, L. 2005. "Predictors of parenting among African American single mothers: Personal and contextual factors." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 67, 448-460.
- Kroese, B.S.; et al. 1999. "Social support networks and psychological well-being of mothers with intellectual disabilities." Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities, 15, 324-340.
- Krugman, S.D.; Lane, W.G.; Walsh, C.M. 2007. "Update on child abuse prevention." *Current Opinion in Pediatrics*, 19(6), 711-718.

- Lachance, C.R.; Burrus, B.B.; Scott, A.R. 2012. "Building an evidence base to inform interventions for pregnant and parenting adolescents: A call for rigorous evaluation." *American Journal of Public Health*, published online July 15, 2012.
- Lansford, J.E.; Bornstein, M.H. 2011. "Parenting attributions and attitudes in diverse cultural contexts: Introduction to the special issue." *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 11(2-3), 87-101.
- Latimer, J. 1998. The consequences of child maltreatment: A reference guide for health practitioners. Prepared for the Family Violence Prevention Unit, Health Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada).
- Law, M.; et al. 2001. "The perceived effects of parent-led support groups for parents of children with disabilities." Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics, 21, 29–48.
- LeCroy, C.W.; Krysik J. 2011. "Randomized trial of the health families Arizona home visiting program." *Children and Youth Services Review*, 33, 1761-1766.
- Lederman, R.P.; Chan, W.; Roberts, C. 2008. "Parent-Child Relationship Education (PARE): Program delivery to reduce risks for adolescent pregnancy and STDs." *Behavioral Medicine*, 33(4), 137-144.
- Lee, C-Y.S.; et al. 2009. "Family income and parenting: The role of parental depression and social support." Family Relations International Journal of Applied Family Studies, 58(4), 417-430.
- Li, Y.; Constanzo, P.; Putallaz, M. 2010. "Maternal socialization goals, parenting styles, and social-emotional adjustment among young Chinese and European American young adults: Testing a mediation model." *The Journal of Genetic Psychology: Research and Theory on Human Development*, 171(4), 330-362.
- Lipman, E.; et al. 1998. Children and Lone-Mother Families: An Investigation of Factors Influencing Child Well-Being. W-98-11E. (Ottawa, ON: Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Lipman, E.L.; Boyle, M.H. 2005. "Social support and education groups for single mothers: A randomized controlled trial of a community-based program." *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 173(12), 1451-1456.
- Lipman, E.L.; et al. 2002. "Child well-being in single-mother families. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 75-82.
- Lipman, E.L.; et al. 2010. "Influence of group cohesion on maternal well-being among participants in a support/education group program for single mothers." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 77(4), 543-549.
- Lipman, E.L.; et al. 2010. "Understanding how education/support groups help lone mothers." BMC Public Health, 10(4).

  Retrieved September 15, 2012 from www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-10-4.pdf.
- Llewellyn, G.; McConnell, D. 2002. "Mothers with learning difficulties and their support networks." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46(1), 17-34.
- Locke, T.; Newcomb, M. 2003. "Childhood maltreatment, parental alcohol/drug-related problems, and global parental dysfunction." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 34, 73-79.
- Logan, C.; Holcombe, E.; Manlove, J; Ryan, S. 2007. *The Consequences of Unintended Childbearing: A White Paper.* (Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy & Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- Losoya, S.H.; et al. 1997. "Origins of familial similarity in parenting: A study of twins and adoptive siblings." *Developmental Psychology*, 33(6), 1012-1023.
- Lubkin, I.M.; Larsen, P.D. (Eds.) 2013. Chronic Illness: Impact and Intervention. (8<sup>th</sup> Ed.) (Burlington, MA: Jones and Bartlett Learning). Preview retrieved June 12, 2012 from books.google.ca/books?hl=en&lr=&id=NMCb5PeHXbcC&oi=fnd&pg=PA97&dq=social+isolation+parents&ots=p9hmm k4XaO&sig=UaX4iubPS99\_8gHOxLfBRCYKd7o v=onepage&q=social per cent20isolation per cent20parents&f=false.
- Luong, M. 2008. "Life after teenage motherhood." Perpectives on Labour and Income, 9(5), 5-13.
- Maas, C. Herrenkohl, T.I.; Sousa, C. 2008. "Review of research on child maltreatment and violence in youth." *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse,* 9(1), 56-67.
- Maher, E.J.; et al. 2011. "Dosage matters: The relationship between participation in the Nurturing Parenting Program for infants, toddlers, and preschoolers and subsequent child maltreatment." Children and Youth Services Review, 33(8), 1426-1434.
- Marchand, J.F.; Hock, E.; Widaman, K. 2002. "Mutual relations between mothers' depressive symptoms and hostile-controlling behavior and young children's externalizing and internalizing behavior problems." *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 2(4), 335-353.
- Margolin, G.; et al. 2003. "The co-occurrence of husband-to-wife aggression, family-of-origin aggression, and child abuse potential in a community sample: Implications for parenting." Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 18(4), 413-440.
- Martinez-Schallmoser, L.; Telleen, S.; Macmullen, N.J. 2003. "The effect of social support and acculturation on postpartum depression in Mexican American women." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 14(4), 329-338.
- Martinez-Torteya, C.; et al. 2009. "Resilience among children exposed to domestic violence: The role of risk and protective factors." Child Development, 80(2), 562-577.

- Matheisen, A.M.; et al. 2012. "Parental needs among children with birth defects: Defining a parent-to-parent support network." Journal of Genetic Counseling, published online July 2012.
- Matson, J.L.; Dixon, D.R.; Matson, M.L. 2005. "Assessment and treatment of aggressive behavior in children and adolescents with developmental disabilities: A 20 year review." *Journal of Education Psychology*, 25, 151-181.
- Matson, J.L.; Fodstad, J.C.; Boisjoli, J.A. 2008. "Cut-off scores, norms and patterns of feeding problems for the Screening Tool of Feeding Problems (STEP) for adults with intellectual disabilities." *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 29, 363-372.
- Matson, J.L.; Mahan, S.; LoVullo, S.V. 2009. "Parent training: A review of methods for children with developmental disabilities." Research in Developmental Disabilities, 30, 961-968, p. 965.
- McCarty, C.A.; McMahon, R.J.; Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group. 2003. "Mediators of the relation between maternal depressive symptoms and child internalizing and disruptive behavior disorders." *Journal of Family Psychology*, 17, 545-556.
- McConnell, D.; Breitkreuz, R.; Savage, A. 2011. "From financial hardship to child difficulties: Main and moderating effects of perceived social support." *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 37(5), 679-691.
- McConnell, D.; Breitkreuz, R.; Savage, A. 2011. "Independent evaluation of the Triple P Positive Parenting Program in family support service settings: Triple P in family support service settings." Child & Family Social Work, 17(1), 43-54.
- McConnell, D.; et al. 2006. "Healthy Start: A national strategy for children of parents with learning difficulties". *Developing Practice: The Child, Youth and Family Work Journal*, 16, 34-42;.
- McConnell, D.; et al. 2009/10. Child Welfare Process and Outcomes. Caregiver Cognitive Impairment. Secondary analysis

  Canadian Incidence Study of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect (CIS-2003). (Edmonton, AB: Family and Disability Studies, University of Alberta), p. 6.
- McCreary, L.L.; Dancy, B.L. 2004. "Dimensions of family functioning: Perspectives of low-income African American single-parent families." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66(3), 690-701. Cited in Black, K.; Lobo, M. 2008. "A conceptual review of family resiliency factors." *Journal of Family Nursing*, 14(1), 33-55.
- McDonald, L.; et al. 1997. "Families and Schools Together (FAST): Integrating community development with clinical strategies." Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Service, March/April 1997, 140-155.
- McGaw, S.; Ball, K.; Clark, A. 2002. "The effect of group intervention on the relationships of parents with intellectual disabilities." *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 15(4), 354-366.
- McGaw, S.; Shaw, T.; Beckley, K. 2007. "Prevalence of psychopathology across a service population of parents with intellectal disabilities and their children." *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities*, 4(1), 11-2.
- McIntyre, L.L. 2008. "Adapting Webster-Stratton's Incredible Years training for children with developmental delay: Findings from a treatment group only study." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 52, 1176-1192; McIntyre, L.L.2008. "Parent training for young children with developmental disabilities: Randomized control trial." *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 113, 356-368.
- McKelvey, L.M.; et al. 2012. "Effects of home visiting on adolescent mothers' parenting attitudes." American Journal of Public Health, published online June 15, 2012.
- McMaster University, Offord Centre for Child Studies. *Canadian Nurse Family Partnership*. Retrieved July 13, 2012 from nfp.mcmaster.ca/index.html.
- McNeely, C.; Sieving, R.; Blum, R. 2002. "Mothers' influence on the timing of first sex among 14-and 15-year olds." *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 31, 256-265.
- Mederer, H.J. 1999. "Surviving the demise of a way of life: Stress and resilience in Northeastern commercial fishing families." In H.I. McCubbin, E.A. Thompson, Al. Thompson, & J.A. Futrell (Eds.), *The Dynamics of Resilient Families*. (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage). Cited in Black, K.; Lobo, M. 2008. "A conceptual review of family resiliency factors." *Journal of Family Nursing*, 14(1), 33-55.
- Mersky, J.P.; Berger, L.M; Reynolds, A.J; Gromoske, A.N. 2009. "Risk factors for child and adolescent maltreatment: A longitudinal investigation of a cohort of inner-city youth." *Child Maltreatment*, 14(1), 73-88.
- Messinger, D.; et al. 2004. "The Maternal Lifestyle Study: Cognitive, motor, and behavioral outcomes of cocaine-exposed and opiate-exposed infants through three years of age." *Pediatrics*, 113, 1677-1685.
- Metzler, C.W.; et al. 2000. "A randomized controlled trial of a behavioral intervention to reduce high-risk sexual behavior among adolescents." Behavior Therapy, 31, 27-54. Cited and described in Kirby, D. 2007. Emerging Answers 2007: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy and Sexually Transmitted Diseases. (Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy).
- Mikton, C.; Butchart, A. 2009. "Child maltreatment prevention: a systematic review of reviews." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 87, 353–361.

- Mildon, R.; Wade, C.; Matthews, J. 2008. "Considering the contextual fit of an intervention for families headed by parents with an intellectual disability: An exploratory study." *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 21(4), 377-387.
- Miller-Johnson, S.; et al. 1999. "Motherhood during the teen years. A developmental perspective on risk factors for childbearing." Development and Psychopathology, 11, 85-100.
- Monsen, K.; et al. 2011. "Family home visiting outcomes for mothers with and without intellectual disabilities." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 55(5), 484-491.
- Moore, K.A. 1999. 1997 NSAF Benchmarking Measures of Child and Family Well-being: Report no. 6. (Washington, DC: Urban Institute).
- Moore, K.A.; Chalk, R.; Vandivere, S.; Scarpa, J. 2003. "Measuring family strengths." Indicators, 2(3), 71-104.
- Moore, K.A.; et al. 2002. Preliminary Research on Family Strengths. Child Trends Kids Count Working Paper. (Baltimore, MA: Annie E. Casey Foundation).
- Moore, K.A.; Whitney, C.; Kinkawa, A. 2009. Exploring the Links Between Family Strengths and Adolescent Outcomes. Child Trends Research Brief #2009-20. (Washington, DC: Child Trends).
- National Registry of Evidence-based Programs and Practices (NREPP), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). 2010. *Nurturing Parenting Programs Intervention Summary*. Retrieved August 24, 2012 from www.nrepp.samhsa.gov/ViewIntervention.aspx?id=100.
- National Registry of Evidence-based Programs and Practices (NREPP), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). 2010. Systematic Training for Effective Parenting Intervention Summary. Retrieved August 24, 2012 from www.nrepp.samhsa.gov/ViewIntervention.aspx?id=132.
- Neblett, N.G. 2007. "Patterns of single mothers' work and welfare use: What matters for children's well-being?" *Journal of Family Issues*, 28(8), 1083-1112.
- NICHD Early Child Care Research Network. 1999. "Chronicity of maternal depressive symptoms, maternal sensitivity, and child functioning at 36 months." *Developmental Psychology*, 35(5), 1297-1310.
- Nixon, K.L.; Tutty, L.M.; Weaver-Dunlop, G.; Walsh, C.A. 2007. "Do good intentions beget good policy? A review of child protection policies to address intimate partner violence." *Children and Youth Services Review*, 29, 1469-1486.
- Nowak, C.; Heinrichs, N. 2008. "A comprehensive meta-analysis of Triple P-Positive Parenting Program using hierarchical linear modelling: Effectiveness and moderating variables." *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review,* 11(3), 114-144.
- Olds, D., et al. 1997. "Long term effect of home visitation on maternal life course and child abuse and neglect." Journal of the American Medical Association, 278(8), 637-643.
- Olds, D.L. 2008. "Preventing child maltreatment and crime with prenatal and infancy support of parents: The Nurse-Family Partnership." *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention*, 9(S1), 2-24.
- Olds, D.L.; et al. 2007. "Effects of nurse home visiting on maternal and child functioning: Age-9 follow-up of a randomized trial, Pediatrics, 120, 832-845.
- Oringanje, C.; et al. 2009. "Interventions for preventing unintended pregnancies among adolescents." Cochrane Database Systematic Reviews, 2009 Oct 7(4), CD005215.
- Orthner, D.K.; Jones-Sanpei, H.; Williamson, S. 2004. "The resilience and strengths of low-income families. *Family Relations*, 53(2), 159-167. Cited in Black, K.; Lobo, M. 2008. "A conceptual review of family resiliency factors." *Journal of Family Nursing*, 14(1), 33-55.
- Osborne, C.; Berger, L.M. 2008. "Parental substance abuse and child well-being: A consideration of parents' gender and coresidence." *Journal of Family Issues*, 30(3), 341-370.
- Osofsky, J. 1999. "The Impact of Violence on Children." The Future of Children, 9(3), 33-49.
- Fantuzzo, J.; Mohr, W. 1999. "Prevalence and Effects of Child Exposure to Domestic Violence." The Future of Children, 9(3), 21.
- Pardini, D.A. 2008. "Novel insights into longstanding theories of bidirectional parent-child influences: Introduction to the special section." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 35(5), 627-631.
- Parish, S.L.; Rose, R.A.; Swaine, J.G. 2010. "Financial well-being of US parents caring for co-resident children and adults with developmental disabilities: An age cohort analysis." *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 35(4), 235-243.
- Parker, J.; Benson, M. 2004. "Parent-adolescent relations and adolescent functioning: Self-esteem, substance abuse, and delinquency." *Adolescence*, 39(155), 519-530.
- Phipps. S.; Lethbridge, L. 2006. *Income and the Outcomes of Children*. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 11F0019MIE No. 281. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry), p. 29.
- Public Health Agency of Canada. 2005. Parent/Caregiver Problems: Female and Male Parent/Caregiver Risk Factors in Substantiated Child Maltreatment in Canada, excluding Quebec, in Canadian Incidence Study of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect Backgrounder. (Ottawa, ON; Public Health Agency of Canada).

- Public Health Agency of Canada. 2010. Canadian Incidence Study of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect 2008: Major Findings. (Ottawa, ON.: PHAC) Retrieved November 3, 2012 from http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/cm-vee/csca-ecve/2008/indexeng.php.
- Quinn, M.; et al. 2007. "Parents Plus Programme: Evaluation of its effectiveness for pre-school children with developmental disabilities and behavioural problems." *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 20, 345-359.
- Rafferty, Y.; Griffin, K.W. 2010. "Parenting behaviour among low-income mothers of preschool age children in the U.S.A.: Implications for parenting programmes." *International Journal of Early Years Education*, 18(2), 143-157.
- Resnick, M.; Ireland, M.; Borowsky, I. 2004. "Youth violence perpetration: What protects? What predicts? Findings from the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health." *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 35(5), 424e1-424e10.
- Reynolds, A.J.; Mathieson, L.C.; Topitzes, J.W. 2009. "Do early childhood interventions prevent child maltreatment? A review of the research." *Child Maltreatment*, 14(2), 182-206.
- Riley, A.W.; et al. 2009. "Mental health of children of low-income depressed mothers: Influences of parenting, family environment, and raters." *Psychiatric Services*, 60(3). Retrieved June 2, 2102 from ps.psychiatryonline.org/article.aspx?articleid=100230.
- Robertson, E.; et al. 2004. "Antenatal risk factors for postpartum depression." General Hospital Psychiatry, 26(4), 289-295.
- Rodrigo, M.J.; et al. 2007. "Informal and formal supports and maternal child-rearing practices in at-risk and non at-risk psychosocial contexts." *Children and Youth Services Review*, 29(3), 329-347.
- Rotermann, M. 2007. "Second or subsequent births to teenagers." *Health Reports*, 18(1). 39-42. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Sandler, I.N.; et al. 2011. "Long-term impact of prevention programs to promote effective parenting practices: Lasting effects but uncertain processes." Annual Review of Psychology, 62(1), 299-329.
- Santelli, J.S.; et al. 2003. "The measurement and meaning of unintended pregnancy." Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 35,(2), 94-101.
- Scaramella, L.V.; et al. 1998. "Predicting risk for pregnancy by late adolescence: A social contextual perspective." Developmental Psychology, 34, 1233–1245.
- Scaramella, L.V.; et al. 2008. "Consequences of socioeconomic disadvantage across three generations: Parenting behavior and child externalizing problems." *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(5), 725-733.
- Schwarz, D.F.; O'Sullivan, A.L. 2007. "State of the art reviews: Intervening to improve outcomes for adolescent mothers and their children." *American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine*, 1(6), 482-489.
- Scott, K. 2004. "Voices from the field Why money matters: Low income and child development." In Tremblay, R.E.; Barr, R.G.; Peters, R.DeV. (Eds.) *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development* [online]. (Montreal, Quebec: Centre of Excellence for Early Childhood Development), pp. 1-4. Available at http://www.childencyclopedia.com/documents/ScottANGps.pdf.
- Segal, L.; Opie, R.S.; Dalziel, K. 2012. "Theory! The missing link in understanding the performance of neonate/infant homevisiting programs to prevent child maltreatment: A systematic review." *The Milbank Quarterly*, 90, 47-106.
- Self-Brown, S.; et al. 2011. "Examining the need for cultural adaptations to an evidence-based parent training program targeting the prevention of child maltreatment." Children and Youth Services Review, 33(7), 1166-1172.
- Self-Brown, S.; Whitaker, D.J. 2008. "Parent-focused child maltreatment prevention: Improving assessment, intervention, and dissemination with technology." *Child Maltreatment*, 13(4), 400-416.
- Serbin, L.A.; *et al.* 2011. "Predicting family poverty and other disadvantaged conditions for child rearing from childhood aggression and social withdrawal: A 30-year longitudinal study." *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 35(2), 97-106.
- Serbin, L.A.; Karp, J. 2004. "The intergenerational transfer of psychosocial risk: Mediators of vulnerability and resilience." Annual Review of Psychology, 555, 333-363.
- Shaffer, A.; et al. 2012. "Bidirectional relations between parenting practices and child externalizing behavior: A cross-lagged panel analysis in the context of a psychosocial treatment and 3-year follow-up." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, published online July 22, 2012.
- Shelton, K.K.; Frick, P.J.; Wootton, J. 1996. "Assessment of parenting practices in families of elementary school-age children." Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 25, 317-329.
- Sidebotham, P.; Heron, J.; ALSPAC Study Team. 2003. "Child maltreatment in the 'children of the nineties': The role of the child." *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 27(3), 337-352.
- Sieving, R.E.; et al. 2012. "A clinic-based youth development program to reduce sexual risk behaviors among adolescent girls: Prime Time pilot study." Health Promotion and Practice, 13(4), 462-471.

- Silverstein, M.; et al. 2006. "Maternal depression and violence exposure: Double jeopardy for child school functioning." Pediatrics, 118(3), e792-e800.
- Singer, G.H.S. 2006. "Meta-analysis of comparative studies of depression in mothers of children with and without developmental disabilities." *American Journal of Mental Retardation*, 111, 155-169.
- Singer, G.H.S.; et al. 1999. "A multi-site evaluation of parent to parent programs for parents of children with disabilities." Journal of Early Intervention, 22, 217-229.
- Singer, G.H.S.; Ethridge, B.L.; Aldana, S.I. 2007. "Primary and secondary effects of parenting and stress management interventions for parents of children with developmental disabilities: A meta-analysis." *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 13(4), 357-369.
- Small, R.; Taft, A.J.; Brown, S.J. 2011. "The power of social connection and support in improving health: Lessons from social support interventions with childbearing women." *BMC Public Health*, 11, Supp 5:S4. Retrieved September 15, 2012 from www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3247027/pdf/1471-2458-11-S5-S4.pdf.
- Smith, C.L. 2010. "Multiple determinants of parenting: Predicting individual differences in maternal parenting behavior with toddlers." *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 10(1), 1-17.
- Smith, C.L.; et al. 2007. "Maternal personality: Longitudinal relations to parenting behavior and maternal emotional expressions toward toddlers." Parenting: Science and Practice, 7, 305-329.
- Smith, D.E.; Moore, T.M. 2012. "Parenting style and psychosocial outcomes in a sample of Jamaican adolescents." *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth*, article published online June 7, 2102.
- Smith, L.E.; Greenberg, J.S.; Seltzer, M.M. 2012. "Social support and well-being at mid-life among mothers of adolescents and adults with autism spectrum disorder." *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 42(9), 1818-1826.
- Spaulding, S.; et al. 2009. Working Dads: Final Report on the Fathers at Work Initiative. (New York, NY: Public/Private Ventures).

  Retrieved May 27, 2013 from

  www.issuelab.org/resource/working dads final report on the fathers at work initiative.
- Stanger, C.; et al. 2004. "Parenting and children's externalizing problems in substance-abusing families." Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 33, 590-600.
- Statistics Canada. 2005. "National Longitudinal Survey of Children and Youth: Home environment, income, and child behaviour." *The Daily*, February 21, 2005.
- Staveteig, S.; Wigton, A. 2005. Racial and ethnic disparities: Key findings from the national survey of America's families. (Washington, DC: Urban Institute). Cited in Black, K.; Lobo, M. 2008. "A conceptual review of family resiliency factors." Journal of Family Nursing, 14(1), 33-55.
- Steinberg, L.; Lamborn, S.D.; Dornbusch, S.M.; Darling, N. 1992. "Impact of parenting practices on adolescent achievement: Authoritative parenting, school involvement, and encouragement to succeed." *Child Development*, 63, 1266-1281.
- Stewart, M.J. 2009. "Poverty, sense of belonging and experiences of social isolation." Journal of Poverty, 13(2), 173-195.
- Stier, D.M.; et al. 1993. "Are children born to younger mothers at increased risk of maltreatment?" Pediatrics, 91(3), 642-648.
- Surkan, P.J.; et al. 2006. "The role of social networks and support in postpartum women's depression: A multiethnic urban sample." Maternal and Child Health Journal, 10(4), 375-383.
- Sweeney, L. 2007. *Human Sexuality Education for Students with Special Needs*. (Shawnee Mission, KS: Marshmedia). Retrieved June 15, 2012 from www.marshmedia.com/contact.cfm.
- Taft, A.J.; et al. 2011. "MOtherS' AdvocateS in the Community (MOSAIC) non-professional mentor support to reduce intimate partner violence and depression in mothers: A cluster randomized trial in primary care." BMC Public Health, 11.

  Retrieved September 15, 2012 from www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3074545/pdf/1471-2458-11-178.pdf.
- Taylor, C.A.; et al. 2009. "Intimate partner violence, maternal stress, nativity, and risk for maternal maltreatment of young children." *American Journal of Public Health*, 99(1), 175-183.
- Thomas, R.; Zimmer-Gembeck, M.J. 2007. "Behavioral outcomes of parent-child interaction therapy and Triple P Positive Parenting Program: A review and meta-analysis." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 35(3), 475-495.
- Tonmyr, L.; Doering. L. 2004. "The scope of child maltreatment in Canada." Health Policy Research Bulletin, 9, 12-15.
- Trocmé, N.; et al. 2010. Canadian Incidence of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect 2008: Major Findings. (Ottawa, ON: Public Health Agency of Canada).
- Turney, K. 2011. "Chronic and proximate depression among mothers: Implications for child well-being." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 73(1), 149-163.
- U S. Departments of Agriculture, Education, Health and Human Services, Housing and Urban Development, Justice, and Labor. 2001. *Meeting the Challenge: What the Federal Government Can Do to Support Responsible Fatherhood Efforts.*Retrieved May 5, 2013 from fatherhood.hhs.gov/guidance01/ch2.htm s4.
- Unger, D.G.; Powell, D.R. (Eds.) Families as Nurturing Systems. Support Across the Life Span. (New York, NY: Haworth Press).

- United Nations Statistics Division. 2006. Demographic Yearbook 2006. (New York, NY: United Nations).
- Vandeven, A.M.; Newton, A.W. 2006. "Update on child physical abuse, sexual abuse, and prevention." *Current Opinion in Pediatrics*, 18(2), 201-205.
- Vostanis, P.; et al. 2006. "Relationship between parental psychopathology, parenting strategies and child mental health." Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 41(7), 509-514.
- Walsh, C.; MacMillan, H.; Jamieson, E. 2003. "The relationship between parental substance abuse and child maltreatment: Findings from the Ontario Health Supplement." *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 27, 1409-1425.
- Webster-Stratton, C. 1997. "From parent training to community building." Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services, March/April 1997, 156-171.
- Weisleder, P. 2011. "Family interventions to prevent maltreatment of children with disabilities." *Journal of Child Neurology*, 26(8), 1052-1053.
- Weitzman, M. 2003. "Low income and its impact on psychosocial child development." In Tremblay, R.E.; Barr, R.G.; Peters, R.DeV. (Eds.) *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development* [online]. Montreal, Quebec: Centre of Excellence for Early Childhood Development; 2003, 1-8. Available at http://www.excellence-earlychildhood.ca/documents/WeitzmanANGxp.pdf.
- Wells, L.; Dozois, E.; Cooper, M. 2012. How Public Policy and Legislation Can Support the Prevention of Domestic Violence in Alberta. (Calgary, AB: Brenda Stafford Chair in the Prevention of Domestic Violence, University of Calgary).
- Whitfield C.L.; et al. 2003. "Violent childhood experiences and the risk of intimate partner violence in adults: Assessment in a large health maintenance organization." Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 18(2), 166-185.
- Wilkenfeld, B.F.; Ballan, M.S. 2011. "Educators' attitudes and beliefs toward the sexuality of individuals with developmental disabilities." *Sexuality and Disability*, 29(4), 351-361.
- Wolfe, D.A.; Crooks, C.V.; Lee, V.; McIntyre-Smith, A.; Jaffe, P.G. 2003. "The effects of children's exposure to domestic violence: A meta-analysis and critique." *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review, 6, 171-87.*
- Wolfe, D.A.; McIsaac, C. 2010. Distinguishing Between Poor/Dysfunctional parenting and Child Emotional Maltreatment. (Ottawa, ON: Public Health Agency of Canada).
- Wyatt Kaminski, J.; et al. 2008. "A meta-analytic review of components associated with parent training program effectiveness." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 36(4), 567-589.
- Young, T.; et al. 2004. "Examining external and internal poverty as antecedents of teen pregnancy." American Journal of Health Behavior, 28(4), 361-373.
- Zubrick, S.R.; et al. 2000. Indicators of Social and Family Functioning. (Commonwealth of Australia). Available at www.facs.gov.au.

#### Positive social ties and vulnerable populations

- Access Alliance Multicultural Community Health Centre. 2002. *Advancing Knowledge, Informing Directions: An Assessment of Immigrant and Refugee Needs in Toronto.* (Toronto, ON: Access Alliance).
- Andersen, R.; Grabb, E.; Hwang, M. 2009. "Bridging and bonding: Ethnic background and voluntary association activity in Canada." *Canadian Ethnic Studies Journal*, 41(1-2), 47.
- Andersson, L. 1985. "Intervention against loneliness in a group of elderly women: an impact evaluation." *Social Science and Medicine*, 20(4), 355–64.
- Andersson, L. 1998. "Loneliness research and interventions: A review of the literature." Aging and Mental Health, 2(4), 264-74.
- Aronowitz, T.; Morrison-Beedy, D. 2004. "Resilience to risk-taking behavior in impoverished African American girls: The role of mother-daughter connectedness." *Research in Nursing and Health*, 27(1), 29-39.
- Balaji, A.B.; et al. 2007. "Social support networks and maternal mental health and well-being." Journal of Women's Health, 16(10), 1386–1396.
- Baldacchino, G.; et al. 2009. The Host Program and Immigrant Retention on Prince Edward Island. (University of Prince Edward Island and Prince Edward Island Association for Newcomers to Canada). Retrieved October 14, 2012 from http://www.peianc.com/sitefiles/File/reports/Host-Program-Study-Report-October-8-2009.pdf.
- Barker, N.N.; Himchak, M.V. 2006. "Environmental issues affecting elder abuse victims in their reception of community based services." *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 48 (1/2), 233-255.
- Beckie, M.; Bogdan, E. 2010. "Planting roots: Urban agriculture for senior immigrants." *Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development*, 1(2), 77-89.
- Beeble, M.L.; et al. 2009. "Main, mediating, and moderating effects of social support on the well-being of survivors of intimate partner violence across 2 years." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 77(4), 718-729.
- Behnia, B. 2003. "Refugees Convoy of Social Support." International Journal of Mental Health, 32(4), 6-19.
- Belle, D. 1982. *Lives in stress: Women and depression*. (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage). Cited in Logsdon, M.C.; Davis, D.W. 2003. "Social and professional support for pregnant and parenting women." *Maternal and Child Nursing*, 28(6), 371-376.
- Benka, J.; et al. 2012. "Social support and psychological distress in rheumatoid arthritis: A 4-year prospective study." Disability and Rehabilitation, 34(9), 754-761.
- Bigby, C. 2008. "Known well by no-one: Trends in the informal social networks of middle-aged and older people with intellectual disability five years after moving to the community." *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 33(2): 148-157.
- Bigby, C. 2012. "Social inclusion and people with intellectual disability and challenging behaviour: A systematic review." *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 37(4), 360-374.
- Bishop, S.J.; Leadbeater, B.J. 1999. "Maternal social support patterns and child maltreatment: Comparison of maltreating and nonmaltreating mothers." *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(2), 172-181.
- Bosch, K.; Bergen, M.B. 2006. "The influence of supportive and nonsupportive persons in helping rural women in abusive partner relationships become free from abuse." *Journal of Family Violence*, 21, 311-320.
- Bourassa, F; Sharma, M.M. 1997. Second Stage Support Group. Moving on From the Abusive Relationship. (Vancouver, BC: FREDA).
- Bourdieu, P. 1986. "The Forms of Capital." In J.G. Richardson (Ed.), *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education*. (New York, NY: Greenwood Press).
- Brewster, K.L.; Padavic, I. 2002. "No more kin care? Change in black mothers' reliance on relatives for child care, 1977-94." Gender & Society, 16(4), 546-563.
- Brodsky A.E. 1999. "Making it: The components and process of resilience among urban, African-American, single mothers." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 9, 148-160.
- Brown, J.B.; Lichter, D.T. 2009. "Poverty, welfare, and the livelihood strategies of nonmetropolitan single mothers." *Rural Sociology*, 69(2), 282-301.
- Burchinal, M.R.; Follmer, A.; Bryant, D.M. 1996. "The relations of maternal social support and family structure with maternal responsiveness and child outcomes among African American families." *Developmental Psychology*, 32, 1073–83.
- Bush Center in Child Development and Social Policy. 2003. *Portraits of four schools: Meeting the needs of immigrant students and their families.* (Newhaven, CT: Yale University, Bush Center in Child Development and Social Policy), p. 41.
- Butterfield, P. 2006. "Changing the disability climate: Promoting tolerance in the workplace." *American Association of Occupational Health Nurse*, 54, 129-134.

- Cacioppo, J.T.; Hawkley, L.C. 2003. "Social isolation and health, with an emphasis on underlying mechanisms." *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, 46(3), S39–S52.
- Caserta, M. S.; Lund, D. A. 1996. "Beyond bereavement support group meetings: Exploring outside social contacts among the members." *Death Studies*, 20, 6, 537-556. Cited in Cattan, M.; White, M.; Bond, J.; Learmouth, A. 2005. "Preventing social isolation and loneliness among older people: A systematic review of health promotion interventions." *Ageing & Society*, 25, 41-67.
- Caserta, M.S.; Lund, D.A. 1993. "Intrapersonal resources and the effectiveness of self-help groups for bereaved older adults." *The Gerontologist*, 33(5), 619-29.
- Cattan, M.; Newell, C.; Bond, J.; White, M. 2003. "Alleviating social isolation and loneliness among older people." *International Journal of Mental Health Promotion*, 5(3), 20-30.
- Cattan, M.; White, M. 1998. "Developing evidence based health promotion for older people: A systematic review and survey of health promotion interventions targeting social isolation and loneliness among older people." *Internet Journal of Health Promotion*, 1998. Retrieved October 4, 2012 from http://rhpeo.net/ijhp-articles/1998/13/index.htm
- Cattan, M.; White, M.; Bond, J.; Learmouth, A. 2005. "Preventing social isolation and loneliness among older people: A systematic review of health promotion interventions." Ageing & Society, 25, 41-67.
- Ceballo, R.; McLoyd, V.C. 2002. "Social support and parenting in poor, dangerous neighborhoods." *Child Development*, 73(4), 1310–1321.
- Chadsey, J. 2007. "Adult social relationships." In S.L. Odom; et al. (Eds.) *Handbook of Developmental Disabilities*. (New York, NY: The Guilford Press), pp. 449-466.
- Cheatham, L. 2012. "Effects of Internet use on well-being among adults with physical disabilities: A review." Disability and Rehabilitation: Assistive Technology, 7(3), 181-188.
- Chenoweth, J.; Burdick, I. 2001. *The Path to Integration: Meeting the Special Needs of Refugee Elders in Resettlement*. (York University, Centre for Refugee Studies. Retrieved October 16, 2012 from http://pi.library.yorku.ca/ojs/index.php/refuge/article/viewFile/21244/19915.
- Cherfas, L. 2006. "Negotiating Access and Culture: Organizational Reponses to the Healthcare Needs of Refugees and Asylum Seekers living with HIV in the UK." Refugee Studies Centre Working Paper No. 33. Oxford University.
- Choi, M.; Kong, S.; Jung, D. 2012. "Computer and Internet interventions for loneliness and depression in older adults: A meta-analysis." *Healthcare Informatics Research*, 18(3). 191-198.
- Citizenship and Immigration Canada. 2004. Evaluation of the Host Program. Retrieved November 24, 2013 from http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/evaluation/host-program/section3.asp.
- Citizenship and Immigration Canada. 2006. *Consultations on the Settlement and Language Training Needs of Newcomers.*Available at http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/publications/settlement/coia-summary.asp.
- Coble, H.M., Gantt, D.L.; Mallinckrodt, B. 1996. "Attachment, social competency, and the capacity to use social support." In G. R. Pierce, B. R. Sarason, & I. G. Sarason (Eds.), *Handbook of Social Support and the Family*. Plenum Series on Stress and Coping. (New York, NY: Plenum).
- Cochran, M.; Niegro, S. 1995. "Parenting and social networks. In M. H. Bornstein (Ed.), Handbook of parenting. Status and social conditions of parenting, Vol. 3. (Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum), pp. 393-418.
- Coker, A.L.; et al. 2002. "Social support protects against the negative effects of partner violence on mental health." Journal of Women's Health and Gender-Based Medicine, 11, 465-476.
- Coker, A.L.; et al. 2003. "Social support reduces the impact of partner violence on health: Application of structural equation models." *Preventative Medicine*, 37, 259-267.
- Constantino, R.; Kim, Y.; Crane, P.A. 2005. "Effects of a social support intervention on health outcomes in residents of a domestic violence shelter: A pilot study." *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 26, 575-590.
- Cook, K.E. 2012. "Social support in single parents' transition from welfare to work: analysis of qualitative findings." *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 21, 338-350.
- Corse, S.J.; Schmid, K.; Trickett, P.K. 1990. "Social network characteristics of mothers in abusing and non-abusing families and their relationships to parenting beliefs." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 18, 44-59.
- Cox, J.W.; Stoltenberg, C. 1991. "Evaluation of treatment programs: Battered wives." Journal of Family Violence, 6, 395-413.
- De Winter, C.F.; Jansen, A.A.; Evenhuis, H.M. 2011. "Physical conditions and challenging behaviour in people with intellectual disability: A systematic review." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 55(7), 675-698.
- Dickens, A.P.; et al. 2011. "Interventions targeting social isolation in older people: A systematic review." BMC Public Health, 11, 647-669.
- Dijker A.; et al. 2011. "Social integration of people with intellectual disability: Insights from a social-psychological research program." Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 55(9), 885-894.

- Doan, L.; MacFarlane, S. 2003. *Immigrant Seniors: No Longer a Forgotten Group. Presentation at the National Settlement Conference*, Voluntary Sector Initiative: Settlement Project, Calgary, Alberta, October 2-5, 2003. Retrieved October 14, 2012 from http://integration-net.ca/english/ini/vsi-isb/conference2/session/8a.htm.
- Dobowolsky, A.; Tastsoglou, E. 2008. "Women, gender, and networks." *Our Diverse Cities*, 5, 80-83. (Metropolis Project, Atlantic Region).
- Domínguez, S.; Watkins C. 2003. "Creating networks for survival and mobility: Social capital among African-American and Latin-American low-income mothers." *Social Problems*, 50, 111-135; 43.
- Donovan, E.F. 2007. "Intensive home visiting is associated with decreased risk of infant death." Pediatrics, 119(6), 1145-1151.
- Dryfoos, J.G. 2000. Evaluations of community schools: Findings to date. ED450204. (Washington, DC: Coalition for Community Schools.) Retrieved November 5, 2012 from http://www.communityschools.org/assets/1/assetmanager/evaluation%20of%20community%20schools\_joy\_dryfoos\_pdf.
- Dumont, K.; et al. 2008. "Healthy Families New York (HFNY) randomized trial: Effects on early child abuse and neglect." Child Abuse & Neglect, 32(3), 295-315.
- Dusseljee, J.C.E.; et al. 2011. "Participation in daytime activities among people with mild or moderate intellectual disability." Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 55, 4-18.
- Elliot, J.O.; et al. 2011. "The impact of marriage and social support on persons with active epilepsy." Epilepsy and Behavior, 20(3), 533-538.
- Engler-Stringer, R.; Berenbaum, S. 2005. "Collective kitchens in Canada: A review of the literature." Canadian Journal of Dietetic Practice and Research, 66(4), 246-251.
- Engler-Stringer, R.; Berenbaum, S. 2007. "Exploring food security with collective kitchens participants in three Canadian cities." Qualitative Health Research, 17, 75-84.
- Engler-Stringer, R.; Berenbaum, S. 2007. "Exploring social support through collective kitchens participation in three Canadian cities." *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health*, 26(2), 91-105, p. 97
- Fassil, Y. 2005. Working Together to Improve HIV and Sexual Health Services for BME Communities in North West London: Final Report. (London, North West London Strategic Health Authority).
- Federal/Provincial/Territorial Ministers Responsible for Seniors. 2007. Working Together for Seniors: A Toolkit to Promote Seniors' Social Integration in Community Services, Programs and Policies. Retrieved November 15, 2012 from http://www.health.alberta.ca/documents/Seniors-Toolkit-WorkingTogether-2007.pdf.
- Findlay, R. 2003. "Interventions to reduce social isolation amongst older people: Where is the evidence?" *Ageing & Society*, 23, 647-658.
- Findlay, R.; Cartwright, C. 2002. *Social Isolation & Older People: A Literature Review*. Report for the Seniors Interest Branch & Ministerial Advisory Council on Older People. (Brisbane, AU: University of Queensland, Australasian Centre on Ageing, University of Queensland).
- Forrester-Jones R.; *et al.* 2006. "The social networks of people with intellectual disability living in the community 12 years after resettlement from long-stay hospitals." *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 19, 285-95.
- Fortin, I.; et al. 2012. "Intimate partner violence and psychological distress among young couples: Analysis of the moderating effect of social support." *Journal of Family Violence*, 27(1), 63-73.
- Furber, S.; et al. 2010. "The role of a community kitchen for clients in a socio-economically disadvantaged neighbourhood." Health Promotion Journal of Australia, 21, 143–145.
- Green, B.L.; Furrer, C.J.; McAllister, C. 2007. "How do relationships support parenting? Effects of attachment style and social support on parenting behavior in an at-risk population." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 40, 96-108.
- Guruge, S.; et al. 2012. "Rethinking social support and conflict: Lessons from a study of women who have separated from abusive partners." Nursing Research and Practice, published online before print, Article ID 738905.
- Halpern, D. 2005. Social Capital. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press).
- Handy, F.; Greenspan, I. 2009. "Immigrant volunteering: A stepping stone to integration?" *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 38, 956-982.
- Hansen, K.V. 2005. *Not-So-Nuclear Families: Class, Gender, and Networks of Care.* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press).
- Hardman, M.L.; Clark, C.; Kliewer, C. 2006. "Promoting friendships through Best Buddies: A national survey of college program participants." *Mental Retardation*, 44(1), 56-63.
- Harknett, K. 2006. "The relationship between private safety nets and economic outcomes among single mothers." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 68(1), 172-191.

- Harknett, K.S.; Hartnett, C.S. 2011. "Who lacks support and why? An examination of mothers' personal safety nets." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 71, 861-875.
- Heisz, A.; Schellenberg, G. 2004. *Public Transit use Among Immigrants*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11F0019MIE No. 224. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Hemmings, C.P.; et al. 2006. "Psychiatric symptoms and problem behaviours in people with intellectual disabilities." Journal of Intellectual Disabilities Research, 50(4), 269-276.
- Henly, J.R.; Danziger, S.K.; Offer, S. 2005. "The contribution of social support to the material well-being of low-income families." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 67(1), 122-140.
- Hernandez, D.J. 2004. "Demographic change and the life circumstances of immigrant families." *The Future of Children*, 14(2), 17-49, p. 31.
- Hernandez-Plaza S, Alonso-Morillejo E, Pozo-Munoz C. 2006. "Social support interventions in migrant populations." *British Journal of Social Work*, 36(7), 1151–69.
- Hou, F. 2001. "Language acquisition, unemployment and depressive disorder among Southeast Asian refugees: a 10 year study." Social Science and Medicine, 53, 1321-1334.
- Hou, F. 2005. Summary of: The Initial Destinations and Redistribution of Canada's Major Immigrant Groups: Changes over the Past Two Decades. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11F0019MIF(255). (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Houle, R.; Schellenberg, G. 2010. *New Immigrants' Assessments of Their Life in Canada*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11F0019M No. 322. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Howard, E.C. 2006. "The informal social support, well-being, and employment pathways of low-income mothers." In H. Yoshikawa, H.; T.S. Weisner; E.D. Lowe. (Eds.), *Making it Work: Low-Wage Employment, Family Life, and Child Development*. (New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation), pp. 256-72.
- lacovou, M.; et al. 2012. "Social health and nutrition impacts of community kitchens: A systematic review." Public Health Nutrition, 1(1), 1-9.
- Jordan, C., Orozco, E., Averett, A. 2002. *Emerging Issues in School, Family, and Community Connections*. (Austin, TX: National Center for Family and Community Connections with Schools, Southwest Educational Development Laboratory).
- Kaminski, J.W.; Valle, L.A.; Filene, J.H.; Boyle, C.L. 2008. "A meta-analytic review of components associated with parent training program effectiveness." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(4), 567-589.
- Kaplan, M.; Liu, S.; Hannon, P. 2006. "Intergenerational engagement in retirement communities: A case study of a community capacity-building model." *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 25(5), 406-426.
- Katerndahl, D.; et al. 2012. "Differences in social network structure and support among women in violent relationships." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, published online before print December 21, 2012.
- Keating, N.; Swindle, J.; Foster, D. 2006. "The role of social capital in aging well." In Policy Research Initiative, *Social Capital in Action: Thematic Policy Studies*. (Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, Policy Research Initiative).
- Keefe, J., Andrew, M., Fancey, P.; Hall, M. 2006. Final Report: A Profile of Social Isolation in Canada. Working Group on Social Isolation. (Halifax, NS: Centre on Aging Nova Scotia).
- Khamphakdy-Brown, S.; et al. 2006. "The Empowerment Program: An Application of an Outreach Program for Refugee and Immigrant Women." Journal of Mental Health Counseling. 28(1), 38-47.
- Kilbride, K.M.; et al. 2008. Reclaiming Voice: Challenges and Opportunities for Immigrant Women Learning English. CERIS Working Paper Series. No. 72. (Joint Centre of Excellence for Research on Immigration and Settlement-Toronto), p. 7.
- Kilbride, K.M.; et al. 2010. Speaking with Senior Immigrant Women and Sponsoring Families: A First-language Investigation of the Needs for Holistic Approaches to Service. (CERIS The Ontario Metropolis Centre, Ryerson University). Retrieved October 16, 2012 from http://www.is-gw.ca/storage/project-wisdom/Kilbride per cent20- per cent20Phase per cent201 per cent20full per cent20report.pdf
- Killeen, C. 1998. "Loneliness: an epidemic in modern society." Journal of Advanced Nursing, 28(4), 762-770.
- Kobayashi, K.M.; Cloutier-Fisher, D.; Roth, M. 2009. "Making meaningful connections: A profile of social isolation and health among older adults in small town and small city, British Columbia." *Journal of Aging and Health*. 21(2), 374-397.
- Kotchick, B.A.; Dorsey, S.; Heller, L. 2005. "Predictors of parenting among African American single mothers: Personal and contextual factors." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 67, 448–460.
- Kremers, I.P.; Steverink, N.; Albersnagel, F.A.; Slaets, J.P. J. 2006. "Improved self-management ability and well-being in older women after a short group intervention." *Aging & Mental Health*.10(5), 476-484; Medical Advisory Secretariat. 2008 *Aging in the Community.* (Toronto, ON: Ontario Medical Advisory Secretariat).
- Kunz, J.L. 2003. "Social capital: A key dimension of immigrant integration." Canadian Issues, April, 33-34.

- Kunz, J.L. 2006. "Orienting newcomers to Canadian society: Social capital and settlement." In Policy Research Initiative, Social Capital in Action: Thematic Policy Studies. (Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, Policy Research Initiative).
- Lee, J.; et al. 2010. "Process evaluation of community kitchens: results from two Victorian local government areas." Health Promotion Journal of Australia, 21, 183–188.
- Lehmann, B.A.; et al. 2012. "Aging with an intellectual disability: The impact of personal resources on well-being." Journal of Intellectual Disabilities Research, early view, published online September 14, 2012.
- Lippold, T.; Burns, J. 2009. "Social support and intellectual disabilities: A comparison between social networks of adults with intellectual disability and those with physical disability." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 53(5), 463-173.
- Logsdon, M.C.; Davis, D.W. 2003. "Social and professional support for pregnant and parenting women." *Maternal and Child Nursing*, 28(6), 371-376.
- Lundahl, B.W.; Harris, N. 2006. *Delivering parent training to families at risk to abuse: Lessons from three meta-analyses.* (Columbus, OH: American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children).
- Lundahl, B.W.; Nimer, J.; Parsons, B. 2006. "Preventing child abuse: A meta-analysis of parent training programs." *Research on Social Work Practice*, 16, 251-62.
- Martinez-Schallmoser, L.; Telleen, S.; Macmullen, N.J. 2003. "The effect of social support and acculturation on postpartum depression in Mexican American women." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 14(4), 329-338.
- Matthews, J.; Ritsema, S. 2003. "Addressing the reproductive health needs of conflict-affected young people." *Forced Migration Review*, 19, 6–8.
- McCreary, L.L.; Dancy, B.L. 2004. "Dimensions of family functioning: Perspectives of low-income African American single-parent families." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66(3), 690-701. Cited in Black, K.; Lobo, M. 2008. "A conceptual review of family resiliency factors." *Journal of Family Nursing*, 14(1), 33-55.
- McCurdy, K. 2005. "The influence of support and stress on maternal attitudes." Child Abuse & Neglect, 29, 251-268.
- McDonald, J. 2003. "Location choice of new immigrants to Canada: the role of ethnic networks." In C. Beach, A. Green & J. Reitz, J. (Eds.) *Canadian Immigration Policy for the 21st Century.* (Montreal, QU: McGill-Queen's University Press); Simich, L. 2003. "Negotiating boundaries of refugee resettlement: A study of settlement patterns and social support." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 40(5), 575-591.
- Miller, S. 2008. "The effect of frequency and type of Internet use on perceived social support and sense of well-being in individuals with spinal cord injury." *Rehabilitation Counselling Bulletin*, 51(3), 148-158.
- Nelson, M.K. 2005. The Social Economy of Single Motherhood: Raising Children in Rural America. (New York, NY: Routledge).
- New South Wales Refugee Health Service. 2006. Caring for Older Refugees in NSW: A Discussion Paper. (Sydney, New South Wales, Australia: New South Wales Refugee Health Service).
- NiCarthy, G.; Merriam, K.; Coffman, S. 1984. *Talking it Out: A Guide to Groups for Abused Women*. (Seattle, WA: Seal). Cited in Tutty, L.M.; Bidgood, B.A.; Rothery, M.A. 1996. "Evaluating the effect of group process and client variables in support groups for battered women." *Research on Social Work Practice*, 6(3), 308-324
- Nicholson, N.R. 2012. "A review of social isolation: An important but underassessed condition in older adults." *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 33(2-3), 137-152.
- Offer, S. 2012. "Barriers to social support among low-income mothers." *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 32(3-4), 120-133.
- Olds, D.L. 2008. "Preventing child maltreatment and crime with prenatal and infancy support of parents: The Nurse-Family Partnership." *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention*, 9(S1), 2-24.
- Pinquart, M.; Sorensen, S. 2001. "Influences on loneliness in older adults: A meta-analysis." *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 23(4), 245-266.
- Policy Research Initiative. 2005. Social Capital: A Tool for Public Policy. Social Capital Briefing Note. (Ottawa, ON: Policy Research Initiative).
- Putnam, R. 2000. Bowling Alone: the Collapse and Revival of American Community (New York: Simon and Schuster).
- Puyat, J.H. "Is the influence of social support on mental health the same for immigrants and non-immigrants?" *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, published online June 19, 2012.
- Quaicoe, L. 2008. "The role of education in developing and maintaining social networks of immigrants." *Our Diverse Cities*, 5, 77-79. (Metropolis Project, Atlantic Region).
- Raphael, D. (Ed.) 2004. Social Determinants of Health: Canadian Perspectives. (Toronto, ON: Canadian Scholars Press).
- Reitz, J. G. 1995. A Review of the Literature on Aspects of Ethno-Racial Access, Utilization and Delivery of Social Services.

  (Toronto, ON: Multicultural Coalition for Access to Family Services and the Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services).

- Renaud, J.; et al. 2001. "Ils sont maintenant d'ici!, Les dix premières anneés au Québec des immigrants, admis en 1989." Les Cahiers du Gres, 2(1), 29-40.
- Ritchie, H.; Blanck, P. 2003. "The promise of the Internet for disability: A study of on-line services and web site accessibility at Centers for Independent Living." *Behavioral Science Law*, 21(1), 5-22.
- Rose, D.; Carrasco, P.; Charboneau, J. 1998. The Role of "Weak Ties" in the Settlement Experiences of Immigrant Women with Young Children: The Case of Central Americans in Montréal. CERIS Working Paper Series No. 4 (Joint Centre of Excellence for Research on Immigration and Settlement-Toronto).
- Roy, K.M.; Tubbs, C.Y.; Burton, L.M. 2004. "Don't have no time: Daily rhythms and the organization of time for low-income families." *Family Relations*, 53(2), 168–178.
- Ryan, R.M.; Kalil, A.; Leininger, L. 2009. "Low-income mothers' private safety nets and children's socioemotional well-being." Journal of Marriage and Family, 71, 278-297.
- Saunders, P. 2002. "Mutual obligation, participation and popularity: Social security reform in Australia." *Journal of Social Policy*, 31(1), 21–28
- Scott, K.; Selbee, K.; Reed, P. 2006. *Making Connections: Social and Civic Engagement Among Canadian Immigrants.* (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Council on Social Development. Retrieved August 24, 2010 from http://www.ccsd.ca/pubs/2006/makingconnections/makingconnections.pdf.
- Simich, L.; Este, D.; Hamilton, H. 2010. "Meanings of home and mental well-being among Sudanese refugees in Canada." Ethnicity and Health, 15(2), 199-212.
- Simich, L.; et al. 2005. "Providing social support for immigrants and refugees in Canada: challenges and directions." Journal of Immigrant Health, 7(4), 259-268.
- Simich, L.; Hamilton, H.; Baya, B.K. 2006. "Mental distress, economic hardship and expectations of life in Canada among Sudanese newcomers." *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 43(3), 418-444.
- Simich, L.; et al. 2004. Meanings of Social Support, Coping, and Help-seeking Strategies Among Immigrants and Refugees in Toronto. CERIS Working Paper No. 31. (Joint Centre of Excellence for Research on Immigration and Settlement Toronto).
- Statistics Canada. 2003. Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada: Process, Progress and Prospects. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 89-611. (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Statistics Canada. 2010. "Public transit in Canada, 2007." Envirostats, 4(2), 3-8. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 16-002-X.
- Stevens, N.; van Tilburg, T. 2000. "Stimulating friendship in later life: A strategy for reducing loneliness among older women." Educational Gerontology, 26(1), 15–36.
- Stith, S.M.; et al. 2009. "Risk factors in child maltreatment: A meta-analytic review of the literature." Aggression and Violent Behavior, 14, 13–29.
- Strier, R.; Surkis, T.; Biran, D. 2008. "Neo-liberalism: Bottom-up counter-narratives." International Social Work, 51(4), 493-50.
- Taylor, R.D.; Casten, R.; Flickinger, S.M. 1993. "Influence of kinship social support on the parenting experiences and psychosocial adjustment of African-American adolescents." *Developmental Psychology*, 29, 382–88.
- Terrion, J.L. 2006. "Building social capital in vulnerable families: Success markers of a school-based intervention program." Youth & Society, 38(2), 155-176.
- Thomas, D. 2012. "Giving and volunteering among Canada's immigrants." Canadian Social Trends, 55-67.
- Turcotte, M. 2012. "Profile of seniors' transportation habits." *Canadian Social Trends*, January 23, 2012. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11-0008-X.
- Tutty, L.M.; Bidgood, B.A.; Rothery, M.A. 1993. "Support groups for battered women: Research on their efficacy." *Journal of Family Violence*, 8(4), 325-343.
- Van Alphen, L.M.; et al. 2009. "The significance of neighbors: Views and experiences of people with intellectual disability on neighboring." *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 53, 745-757.
- Van Baarsen, B.; et al. 2001. "Lonely but not alone: emotional isolation and social isolation as two distinct dimensions of loneliness in older people." Educational and Psychological Measurement, 61(1), 119-35. Cited in Findlay, R. 2003. "Interventions to reduce social isolation amongst older people: where is the evidence?" Ageing & Society, 23, 647-658.
- Van Ngo, H. 2004. *Immigrant Children in Focus: A Map of Needs, Strategies and Resources*. (Calgary, AB: Coalition for Equal Access to Education).
- Verdonschot, M.M.L.; et al. 2009. "Community participation of people with an intellectual disability: A review of empirical findings." Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 53(4), 303-318.
- Victor, C.; Bond, J.; Bowling, A.; Schambler, S. 2000. Loneliness, Social Isolation and Living Alone in Later Life. (Economic and Social Research Council). http://www.shef.ac.uk/uni/projects/gop/gop21.html.

Wenger, G.C.; Burholt, V. 2003. "Changes in levels of social isolation and loneliness among older people in a rural area: A twenty-year longitudinal study." *Canadian Journal on Aging*. 23 (2), 115 – 127.

Wright, T. 2009. "Who is an Islander?" The Charlottetown Guardian, August 22, 2009.

### Strong neighbourhoods

- Action for Neighbourhood Change, retrieved October 13, 2012 from http://www.anccommunity.ca/index english.html.
- Alaimo, K.; Reischl, T.M.; Allen, J.O. 2010. "Community gardening, neighbourhood meetings, and social capital." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 38(4), 407-514.
- Amion Consulting. 2010. Evaluation of the National Strategy for Neighbourhood Renewal. Final Report: Annexes. (London, UK: UK Department for Communities and Local Government). Retrieved October 15, 2012 from http://extra.shu.ac.uk/ndc/downloads/general/Final%20report%20-%20Annexes.pdf.
- Andresen, M.A.; Savoie, J.; Bédard, F.; Collins, K. 2006. *Neighbourhood Characteristics and the Distribution of Crime on the Island of Montréal*. Crime and Justice Research Paper Series. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 85-561-MIE (007). (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Armstrong, D. 2000. "A survey of community gardens in Upstate New York: Implications for health promotion and community development." *Health and Place*, 6(4), 319–327.
- Arthurson, K. 2012. Social Mix and the City: Challenging the Mixed Communities Consensus in Housing and Urban Planning Policies. (Collingwood: CSIRO Publishing), p. 127. Cited in Bolt, G.; van Kempen, R. 2013. "Guest editorial. Introduction special issue: Mixing neighbourhoods: Success or failure?" *Cities*. Published online before print.
- Atkinson, R.; et al. 2001. "Disentangling area effects: Evidence from deprived and non-deprived neighbourhoods." <sup>1</sup> *Urban Studies*, 38(12), 2277–2298.
- August, M. 2008. "Social mix and Canadian public housing redevelopment: Experiences in Toronto." Canadian Journal Urban Research, 17(1), 82-100.
- Ayon, C.; Lee, C.D. 2009. "Building strong communities: An evaluation of a neighbourhood leadership program in a diverse urban area." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 37(8), 975-986.
- Bassett, E.; Moore, S. 2013. "Social capital and depressive symptoms: The association between psychosocial and network dimensions of social capital with depressive symptoms in Montreal, Canada." Social Science and Medicine, 86, 96-102.
- Beauvais, C.; Jenson, J. 2002. Social Cohesion: Updating the State of the Research. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks).
- Bolt, G.; van Kempen, R. 2013. "Guest editorial. Introduction special issue: Mixing neighbourhoods: Success or failure?" *Cities*. Published online before print.
- Boyle, M. H.; Lipman, E.L. 1998. *Do Places Matter? A Multi-variate Analysis of Geographic Variations in Child Behaviour in Canada, Paper W-98-16E*. (Ottawa, ON: Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Bradford, N. 2002. Why Cities Matter: Policy Research Perspectives for Canada. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks), p. 35.
- Brantingham, P.J. 2007. Hot Spots of Crime in Vancouver and Their Relationship with Population Characteristics. (Ottawa, ON: Department of Justice).
- Brodsky, A.; O'Campo, P.; Aronson, R. 1999. "PSOC in community context: Multi-level correlates of a measure of psychological sense of community in low-income, urban neighbourhoods." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 27(6), 659–679.
- Brooks-Gunn, J., Duncan, G., Aber, J. (Eds.) 1997. *Neighborhood Poverty: Vol. I, Context and Consequences for Children*. (New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation).
- Buck, N. 2001. "Identifying neighbourhood effects on social exclusion." Urban Studies, 38(1), 2251-2275.
- Buckner, J.C. 1988. "The development of an instrument to measure neighborhood cohesion." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 16(6), 771–791.
- Burton, P.; et al. 2004. What Works in Community Involvement in Area Based Initiatives? A Systemic Review of the Literature. UK Home Office. Retrieved February 2, 2013 from <a href="http://rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs04/rdsolr5304.pdf">http://rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs04/rdsolr5304.pdf</a>.
- Canadian CED Network. 2002. Investing in Canada's Communities: CCEDNet's Policy Framework. (Victoria, B.C.: CCEDNet).
- Canadian CED Network. 2003. Strengthening Canada's Communities: Towards a New Community Agenda. (Victoria, B.C.: CCEDNet).
- Chaskin, R.J. 2001. "Building community capacity: A definitional framework and case studies form a comprehensive community initiative." *Urban Affairs Review*, 36(3), 291-323.
- Chavis, D.M.; Wandersman, A. 1990. "Sense of community in the urban environment: A catalyst for participation and community development." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 18(1), 55–77.
- Christens, B.D.; Peterson, N.A.; Speer, P.W. 2011. "Community participation and psychological empowerment." *Health Education & Behavior*, 38(4), 339–347.

- City of Hamilton, Neighbourhood Development Strategy, retrieved April 22, 2103 from <a href="http://www.hamilton.ca/ProjectsInitiatives/NeighbourhoodDevelopment">http://www.hamilton.ca/ProjectsInitiatives/NeighbourhoodDevelopment</a>; City of Hamilton. nd. Hamilton Neighbourhood Action Planning. Retrieved April 22, 2013 from http://www.hamilton.ca/NR/rdonlyres/95B062BC-C4CA-496C-A6D3-BCFE8AD6999C/0/NAP\_Brochure\_Web.pdf
- City of Long Beach, Community Development, Neighbourhood Resource Centre. What is the neighbourhood leadership *Program?* Retrieved October 15, 2012 from http://www.longbeach.gov/cd/neighborhood services/nlp.
- City of Toronto, About Neighbourhood Action, retrieved June 12, 2013 from http://www.toronto.ca/nan/about.
- CMHC. nd. Residential Intensification Studies. Built Projects. Garrison Woods, Calgary, Alberta. (Ottawa, ON: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation).
- Coaffee, J. 2004. "Re-scaling regeneration: Experiences of merging area-based and city-wide partnerships in urban policy." *International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 17(5), 443-461.
- Coley, R.L; Kuo, F.E.; Sullivan, W.C. 1997. "Where does community grow? The social context created by nature in urban public housing." *Environment & Behavior*, 29, 468-494.
- Connor, J.A.; Kadel-Taras, S. 2003. *Community Visions, Community Solutions: Grantmaking for Comprehensive Impact*. (St. Paul, MN: Amherst H. Wilder Foundation), p. 53.
- Connor, S.; Brink, S. 1999. *Understanding the Early Years: Community Impacts on Child Development, Paper W-99-6E.* (Ottawa, ON: Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Cooper, M.; D. Bartlett. 2005. Strong Neighbourhoods: Building the Foundation for a United Way Neighbourhood Investment Strategy. (Calgary, AB: United Way of Calgary and Area).
- Cowen, D.; Parlette, V. 2011. *Toronto's Inner Suburbs: Investing in Social Infrastructure in Scarborough*. Retrieved August 8, 2012 from http://neighbourhoodchange.ca/wp-content/uploads//2011/06/Cowen-2011-Social-Infrastructure-in-Scarborough-N-Change.pdf.
- Creative City Network of Canada. nd. *Building Community Identity and Pride*. Available at www.creativecity.ca/news/special-edition/05-building-community.html.
- Cushon, J.A.; et al. 2011. "Neighbourhood poverty impacts children's physical health and well-being over time: Evidence from the Early Development Instrument." Early Education and Development, 22(2), 183-205.
- Davies, T. 2009. "Neighbourhood regeneration: Routes out of disappointment." *Journal of Urban Regeneration and Renewal*, 2(4), 337-379.
- Department for Communities and Local Government. 2008. *Some Lessons from the New Deal for Communities Programme*. (Wetherby, West Yorkshire, UK: Communities and Local Government Publications). Retrieved May 1, 2013 from http://extra.shu.ac.uk/ndc/downloads/general/community\_engagement\_NDC\_programme.pdf
- Department of Human Services. 2008. *Neighbourhood Renewal: Evaluation Report 2008*. (Melbourne, AU: Government of Victoria, Department of Human Services).
- De-Souza-Briggs, X. 1997. "Moving up versus moving out: Neighborhood effects in housing mobility programs." *Housing Policy Debate*, 8, 195–234.
- Diamond, J. 2007. "Urban form, transportation, and sustainability." Ideas That Matter, 4(1), 4-7, p. 7.
- Dietz, R. 2001. Estimation of Neighbourhood Effects in the Social Sciences: An Interdisciplinary Literature Review. *URAI Working Paper #00-03,* Urban and Regional Analysis Initiative, Ohio State University.
- Dines, N.; et al. 2006. Public Spaces, Social Relations, and Well-being in East London. (York, ENG: Joseph Rowntree Foundation).
- Direction de santé publique, Régie régionale de la santé et des services sociaux de Montréal-Centre. 2002. *Urban Health: A Vital Factor in Montreal's Development*. As described by Dr. Lessard at the keynote address to the National Symposium on Health and Housing, as summarized in Cooper, M. 2003. *Report on the national symposium on health and housing: A call to action*. Sponsored by the Canadian Housing and Renewal Association, October 2 4, 2003, Calgary, Alberta.
- Ellen, I.G.; Mijanovich, T.; Dillman, K.N. 2001. "Neighborhood effects on health: Exploring the links and assessing the evidence." *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 23(3-4), 391–408.
- Evans, G. 2006. "Child development and the physical environment." Annual Reviews of Psychology, 57, 423–51.
- Faber Taylor, A.; Kuo, F.E.; Sullivan, W. C. 2002. "Views of nature and self-discipline: Evidence from inner city children." *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 22, 49-63.
- Faber Taylor, A.; Kuo, F.E.; Sullivan, W.C. 2001. "Coping with ADD: The surprising connection to green play settings." *Environment & Behavior*, 33, 54-77.
- Farrell, S.; Aubry, T.; Coulombe, D. 2004. "Neighborhoods and neighbors: Do they contribute to personal well-being?" *Journal of Community Psychology*, 32(1), 9–25.
- Forrest, R.; Kearns, A. 2001. "Social cohesion, social capital and the neighbourhood." Urban Studies, 38 (12), 2125-2143.

- Freiler, C. 2004. Why Strong Neighbourhoods Matter: Implications for Policy and Practice. (Toronto, ON: Strong Neighbourhoods Task Force).
- French, S.; et al. 2013. "Sense of community and its association with the neighborhood built environment." Environment and Behavior, published online before print.
- Friedrichs, J. 1997. "Context effects of poverty neighbourhoods on residents." In H. Westergaard (Ed.), *Housing in Europe*. (Horsholm: Danish Building Research Institute).
- Friedrichs, J.; Galster, G.; Musterd, S. 2003. "Neighbourhood effects on social opportunities: The European and American research and policy context." *Housing Studies*, 18(6), 797-806.
- Galster, G.C. 2012. "The mechanism(s) of neighbourhood effects: Theory, evidence, and policy implications." Paper presented at the ESRC Seminar: "Neighbourhood Effects: Theory and Evidence," St. Andrews University, Scotland, February 4-5, 2010. Retrieved September 18, 2012 from http://clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/Multimedia/DUSP/files/G.Galster/St\_AndrewsSeminar-Mechanisms of neigh effects-Galster 2-23-10.pdf.
- Galster, M.E. 2012. "Comparing neighbourhood-focused activism and volunteerism: Psychological well-being and social connectedness." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 40(7), 769-784.
- Galster, G. 2003. "Investigating behavioural impacts of poor neighbourhoods: Towards new data and analytic strategies." *Housing Studies*, 18(6), 893-914.
- Gamble, J. 2010. Evaluating Vibrant Communities 2002-2010. (Waterloo, ON: Tamarack). Retrieved June 15, 2013 from http://vibrantcanada.ca/files/vc\_evaluation\_complete\_report.pdf).
- Gardner, R.; Lalani, N.; Plamadeala, C. 2010. *Comprehensive Community Initiatives: Lessons Learned, Potential and Opportunities Moving Forward*. (Toronto, ON: Wellesley Institute). Retrieved October 12, 2012 from http://tamarackcommunity.ca/downloads/index/SD\_Wellesley\_Comp\_Community\_Initiatives.pdf.
- Gauvin, L. 2012. "Living in a well-serviced urban area is associated with maintenance of frequent walking among seniors in the VoisiNuAge Study." *Journal of Gerontology*, 67B(1), 76-88.
- Gayles, J.; et al. 2009. "Parenting and neighbourhood predictors of youth problem behaviors within Hispanic families: The moderating role of family structure." Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences, 31(3), 277-296.
- Goodman, R.M.; et al. 1998. "Identifying and defining the dimensions of community capacity to provide a basis for measurement." Health Education and Behavior, 25, 258–278.
- Gorman, C. 2007. Final Reflections from the Action for Neighbourhood Change Research Project. (Ottawa, ON: Caledon Institute for Social Policy). Retrieved July 8, 2008 from http://www.caledoninst.org/Publications/PDF/641ENG.pdf.
- Government of Australia, Australian Social Inclusion Board. 2011. *Governance Models for Location Based Initiatives*. (Canberra, AU: Commonwealth of Australia). Retrieved February 22, 2013 from
  - http://www.socialinclusion.gov. au/sites/www.socialinclusion.gov. au/files/publications/pdf/governance-models-for-locations.pdf.
- Grammenos, F. 2004. *Learning from Suburbia: Residential Street Pattern Design*. CMHC Research Highlights, Socio-economic Series. (Ottawa, ON: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation).
- Groenhart, L.E. 2013. "Evaluating tenure mix interventions: A case study from Sydney, Australia." Housing Studies, 28(1), 95-115.
- Heisz, A., McLeod, L. 2004. *Low-income in census metropolitan areas, 1980-2000.* (Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada, Business and Labour Market Analysis Division).
- Hertzman, C.; et al. 2002. Early Development in Vancouver: Report of the Community Asset Mapping Project (CAMP). Human Early Learning Partnership, Vancouver. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <a href="http://www.ecuad.ca/~jonathan\_aitken/teaching/hertzman.pdf">http://www.ecuad.ca/~jonathan\_aitken/teaching/hertzman.pdf</a>.
- Hilibert, M.D.; et al. 2013. "Interactions between neighbourhood characteristics and individual functional status in relation to disability among Quebec urbanites." *Disability and Health Journal*, published online before print.
- Hipp, J.R.; Perrin, A. 2006. "Nested loyalties: Local networks' effect on neighbourhood and community cohesion." *Urban Studies*, 43, 2503-2524.
- Hou, F., Chen, J. 2003. "Neighbourhood low-income, income inequality and health in Toronto." Health Reports, 14(2), 21-34;
- Jackson, S.F.; et al. 2003. "Working with Toronto neighbourhoods toward developing indicators of community capacity." *Health Promotion International*, 18(4), 339-350.
- Jalaludin, B.; et al. 2012. "A pre-and-post study of an urban renewal program in a socially disadvantaged neighbourhood in Sydney, Australia." BMC Public Health, 12, 521.
- Jones, C.; et al. 2002. Poverty, Social Capital, Parenting, and Child Outcomes in Canada. Paper SP-557-01-03E. (Ottawa, ON: Human Resources Development Canada, Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy).

- Kasarda, J.D.; Friedrichs, J.; Ehlers, K.E. 1992. "Urban industrial restructuring and minority problems in the US and Germany." In M. Cross (Ed.) *Ethnic Minorities and Industrial Change in Europe and North America*. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press).
- Kawabata, M. 2002. Access to Jobs: Transportation Barriers Faced by Low-skilled Autoless Workers in U.S. Metropolitan Areas. Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Kearns, A.; Parkinson, M. 2001. "The significance of neighbourhood." Urban Studies, 38(12), 2103-2110, p. 2109.
- Kim, J.; Kaplan, R. 2004. "Physical and psychological factors in sense of community." *Environment and Behaviour*, 36(3), 313–340.
- Kohen, D.E.; et al. 2008. "Neighbourhood disadvantage: Pathways of effects for young children." Child Development, 79(1), 156-169.
- Kohen, D.E.; Hertzman, C.; Brooks-Gunn, J. 1998. *Neighbourhood Influences on Children's School Readiness, Paper W-98-15E* (Ottawa, ON: Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Kretzman, J.; McKnight, J. 1993. *Building Communities From the Inside Out: A Path Toward Finding and Mobilizing a Community's Assets*. (Northwestern University, IL: Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Neighborhood Innovations Network).
- Kubisch, A.C.; et al. 2010. Voices from the Field III: Lessons and Challenges from Two Decades of Community Change Efforts. (Washington DC: Aspen Institute).
- Langlois, A.; Marois, C. 2004. "Quality of location and quality of life in central Montreal neighbourhoods." *CMHC Research Highlights, Socio-economic Series 04-005*.
- Levy, D.; et al. 2012. "Sense of cohesion among community activists engaging in volunteer activity." Journal of Community Psychology, 40(6), 736-746.
- Ley, D., Smith, H. 2000. "Relations between deprivation and immigrant groups in large Canadian cities." *Urban Studies*, 37, 37-62.
- Lloyd, J.E.V.; Li, L.; Hertzman, C. 2010. "Early experiences matter: Lasting effect of concentrated disadvantage on children's language and cognitive outcomes." *Health and Place*, 16(2), 371-380.
- Local Initiatives Support Corporation (LISC). 2002. The Whole Agenda: The Past and Future of Community Development. (New York, NY: LISC).
- Lupton, R.; et al. 2013. A Framework for Analysing the Effects of Social Policy. (London, EN: Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion, London School of Economics). Retrieved May 1, 2013 from http://sticerd.lse.ac.uk/dps/case/spcc/RN001.pdf.
- Makhoul, A.; Leviten-Reid, E. 2010. "Determining the value of comprehensive community initiatives." *The Philanthropist*, 23(3), 93-98.
- Matheson, F.I.; et al. 2011. "Influence of neighbourhood deprivation, gender and ethno-racial origin on smoking behavior of Canadian youth." *Preventive Medicine*, 52(5), 376-380.
- McMaster University Sustainable Communities Research Group. nd. *Checklist of the Qualities of the New Urbanism Design Philosophy*. Retrieved April 15, 2013 from <a href="http://www.eng.mcmaster.ca/civil/sustain/designparam/checklist.htm">http://www.eng.mcmaster.ca/civil/sustain/designparam/checklist.htm</a>.
- McMillan, D.W.; Chavis, D.M. 1986. "Sense of community: A definition and theory." Journal of Community Psychology, 14, 6-23.
- Molitor, F.; Rossie, M.; Branton, L. 2011. "Increasing social capital and personal efficacy through small-scale community events." Journal of Community Psychology, 39(6), 749-754.
- Month, S.B. 2001. *Inclusion for All: A Canadian Roadmap to Social Cohesion. Report prepared for the Department of Justice Canada*. Summarized by Toye, M. 2007. *Social Cohesion: The Canadian Urban Context*. PRB 07-56E. (Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, Library of Parliament).
- Neechi Foods Co-op Ltd., retrieved June 18, 2013 from http://neechi.ca/neechi-commons.
- Nichol, M.; Janssen, J.; Pickett, W. 2010. "Associations between neighbourhood safety, availability of recreational facilities, and adolescent physical activity among Canadian youth." *Journal of Physical Activity and Health*, 7(4), 442-450.
- Northern Star Worker Co-op, retrieved June 18, 2013 from http://www.northernstar.coop/NSOabout.html.
- Nye, N.; Glickman, N.J. 2000. "Working together: Building capacity for community development." *Housing Policy Debate*, 11(1), 163-198.
- Ohmer, M.L. 2007. "Citizen participation in neighborhood organizations and its relationship to volunteers' self- and collective efficacy and sense of community." *Social Work Research*, 31(2), 109-120.
- Omariba, D.W.R. 2010. "Neighbourhood characteristics, individual attributes, and self-rated health among older Canadians." *Health and Place*, 16(5), 986-995.
- Oreopoulos, P. 2003. "The long-run consequences of living in a poor neighbourhood." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 118(4), 1533-1575.
- Overman, H.G. 2002. "Neighbourhood effects in large and small neighbourhoods." Urban Studies, 39(1), 117-130.

- Pinderhughes, E.E.; et al. 2001. "Parenting in context: Impact of neighborhood poverty, residential stability, public services, social networks, and danger on parental behaviors." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63, 941-953.
- Power, A. 2000. "Poor areas and social exclusion." In A. Power & W. Wilson. *Social Exclusion and the Future of Cities*. CASE Paper 35, London School of Economics.
- Prezza, M.; et al. 2001. "Sense of community referred to the whole town: Its relations with neighbouring, loneliness, life satisfaction, and area of residence." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 29, 29-52.
- Renzaho, N.M.N.; Richardson, B.; Strugnell, C. 2012. "Resident well-being, community connections, and neighbourhood perceptions, pride, and opportunities among disadvantaged metropolitan and regional communities: Evidence from the Neighbourhood Renewal Project." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 40(7), 871-885.
- Richard, L.; et al. 2012. "Neighbourhood resources and social participation among older adults: Results from the VoisiNuAge Study." Journal of Aging and Health, 25(2), 296-318.
- Richard, L.; et al. 2009. "Staying connected: Neighbourhood correlates of social participation among older adults living in an urban environment in Montreal, Quebec." Health Promotion International, 24(1), 46-57.P
- Roosa, M.W.; et al. 2003. "Prevention science and neighbourhood influences on low-income children's development: Theoretical and methodological issues." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 31(1/1), 55-72.
- Ross, N.A.; Oliver, L.N.; Villeneuve, P.J. 2013. "The contribution of neighbourhood material and social deprivation to survival: A 22-year follow-up of more than 500,000 Canadians." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 10, 1378-1391.
- Rowe, D.J. 2012. *Investigating the Effects of Tenure Mix in Toronto's Regent Park Community*. Master's Thesis, McMaster University. Open Access Dissertations and Theses. Paper 7496.
- Saldivar-Tanaka, L.; Krasny, M. 2004. "Culturing community development, neighborhood open space, and civic agriculture: The case of Latino community gardens in New York City." *Agriculture and Human Values*, 21(4), 399–412.
- Sampson, R.J.; Raudenbush, S.W. 1999. "Systematic social observation of public spaces: A new look at disorder in urban neighborhoods." *American Journal of Sociology*, 105(3), 603–651.
- Sampson, R.J.; Raudenbush, S.W.; Earls, F. 1997. "Neighbourhoods and violent crime: A multilevel study of collective efficacy." *Science*, 277(5328), 918-924.
- Sanigorski, A.M.; et al. 2008. "Reducing unhealthy weight gain in children through community capacity-building: Results of a quasi-experimental intervention program, Be Active Eat Well." *International Journal of Obesity*, 32(7), 1060-1067.
- Sautkina, E.; Bond, L.; Kearns, A. 2012. "Mixed evidence on mixed tenure effects: Findings from a systematic review of UK studies, 1995-2009." *Housing Studies*, 27(6), 748-782.
- Savoie, J. 2008. *Neighbourhood Characteristics and the Distribution of Crime: Edmonton, Halifax and Thunder Bay.* Crime and Justice Research Paper Series. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 85-561-M (010). (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Sawatsky, S.; Stroick, S. 2005. Thresholds for Locating Affordable Housing: Applying the Literature to the Local Context. (Calgary, AB: City of Calgary, Community and Neighbourhood Services).
- Schuller, T. 2001. "The complementary roles of human and social capital." *Isuma Canadian Journal of Policy Research*, 2(1), 20.
- Seguin, A.M., Divay, G. 2002. *Urban Poverty: Fostering Sustainable and Supportive Communities*. (Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks.
- Séguin, A; Germain, A. 2000. "The social sustainability of Montreal: A local or a state affair?" In M. Polese & R. Stren (Eds.). *The Social Sustainability of Cities*. (Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press).
- Semenza, J.C.; March, T.L.; Bontempo, B.D. 2007. "Community-initiated urban development: an ecological intervention." Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 84(1), 8–20.
- Shield, M.; Graham, M.; Taket, A. 2011. "Neighbourhood renewal in Victoria, Australia: An effective way to address social inclusion." *Journal of Social Inclusion*, 2(2), 4-18.
- Soubhi, H.; Raina, P.; Kohen, D. 2001. Effects of Neighbourhood, Family, and Child Behaviour on Childhood Injury in Canada. W-01-1-6E. (Ottawa, ON: Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Statistics Canada 2006 Census data provided by Derek Cook, Social Policy and Planning, Community and Neighbourhood Services, The City of Calgary.
- The Canadian CED Network, retrieved June 18, 2013 from http://www.ccednet-rcdec.ca/en/what\_is\_ced.
- The Canadian CED Network. *Neechi Foods Co-op Ltd*. Retrieved June 18, 2013 from http://ccednet-rcdec.ca/sites/cce
- United Kingdom, Communities and Local Government. 2010. Evaluation of the National Strategy for Neighbourhood Renewal.

  Final Report: Summary. (London, UK: UK Department for Communities and Local Government). Retrieved October 15, 2012 from http://www.swslim.org.uk/documents/themes/lt19-resource49.pdf.

- United Way of Calgary and Area. nd. *Community Hubs I: An Introduction to the Basics of Community Hubs*. (Calgary, AB: United Way of Calgary and Area).
- United Way of Greater Toronto, and Canadian Council on Social Development. 2004. *Poverty by Postal Code: The Geography of Neighbourhood Poverty, City of Toronto, 1981-2001.* (Toronto, ON: United Way of Greater Toronto).
- United Way of Toronto. nd. Building Strong Neighbourhoods: Closing Gaps and Creating Opportunities in Toronto's Inner suburbs. (Toronto, ON: United Way of Toronto). Retrieved June 12, 2013 from http://www.unitedwaytoronto.com/downloads/whatwedo/reports/BuildingStrongNeighbourhoods.pdf.
- Vu, L.T.H.; Muhajarine, N. 2010. "Neighbourhood effects on hospitalization in early childhood." *Journal of Public Health*, 101(2), 119-123.
- Wakefield, S.; et al. 2007. "Growing urban health: Community gardening in South-East Toronto." Health Promotion International, 22(2), 92-101.
- Walks, A.; August, M. 2008. "The factors inhibiting gentrification in areas with little non-market housing: Policy lessons from the Toronto experience." *Urban Studies*, 45(1), 2594-2625.
- Wallace, M.; Wisener, M.; Collins, K. 2006. *Neighbourhood Characteristics and the Distribution of Crime in Regina*. Crime and Justice Research Paper Series. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 85-561-MIE (008). (Ottawa, ON: Minister of Industry).
- Watson, S.; Studdert, D. 2006. *Markets as Spaces for Social Interaction: Spaces of Diversity*. (York, ENG: Joseph Rowntree Foundation).
- Wells, N.M.; Evans, G.W. 2003. "Nearby nature: A buffer of life stress among rural children." *Environment & Behavior*, 35(3), 311-330.
- Wilkins, R.; Berthelot, J-M.; Ng, E. 2002. "Trends in mortality by neighbourhood income in urban Canada, 1971 to 1996." Supplement to Health Reports, 13, 1-26. Statistics Canada, Catalogue 82-003.
- Wilkinson, D. 2007. "The multidimensionality of social cohesion: Psychological sense of community, attraction, and neighboring." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 40(3-4), 214-229.
- Wilkinson, K.; Whitworth, A.; McLennan, D. 2010. Evaluation of the National Strategy for Neighbourhood Renewal: Improving Educational Attainment in Deprived Areas. (London, UK: UK Department for Communities and Local Government). Retrieved October 15, 2012 from http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/606/1/1490497.pdf.
- Willms, J.D. 2003. Ten Hypotheses About Socioeconomic Gradients and Community Differences in Children's Developmental Outcomes. Final Report. (Ottawa, ON: Applied Research Branch, Strategic Policy, Human Resources Development Canada).
- Wiseman, J. 2006. "Local heroes? Learning from recent community strengthening initiatives in Victoria." *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 65(2), 95-107.
- Wood, L.; Frank, L.D.; Giles-Corti, B. 2010. "Sense of community and its relationship with walking and neighborhood design." Social Science & Medicine, 70(9), 1381-1390.
- Worpole, K.; Knox, K. 2007. The Social Value of Public Places. (York, EN: Joseph Rowntree Foundation).
- Yen, I.H.; Perdue, L. 2009. "Neighbourhood environment in studies of health of older adults. A systematic review." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 37(5), 455-463.
- Ziersch, A.; Osborne, K.; Baum, F. 2011. "Local community group participation: who participates and what aspects of neighbourhood matter?" *Urban Policy and Research*, 29(4), 381-399.